4.12 : 4.3 - 5/10
INSTITUTE OF PSYCHO-ANALYSIS REFERENCE LIBRARY

BULLETIN

OF THE

AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

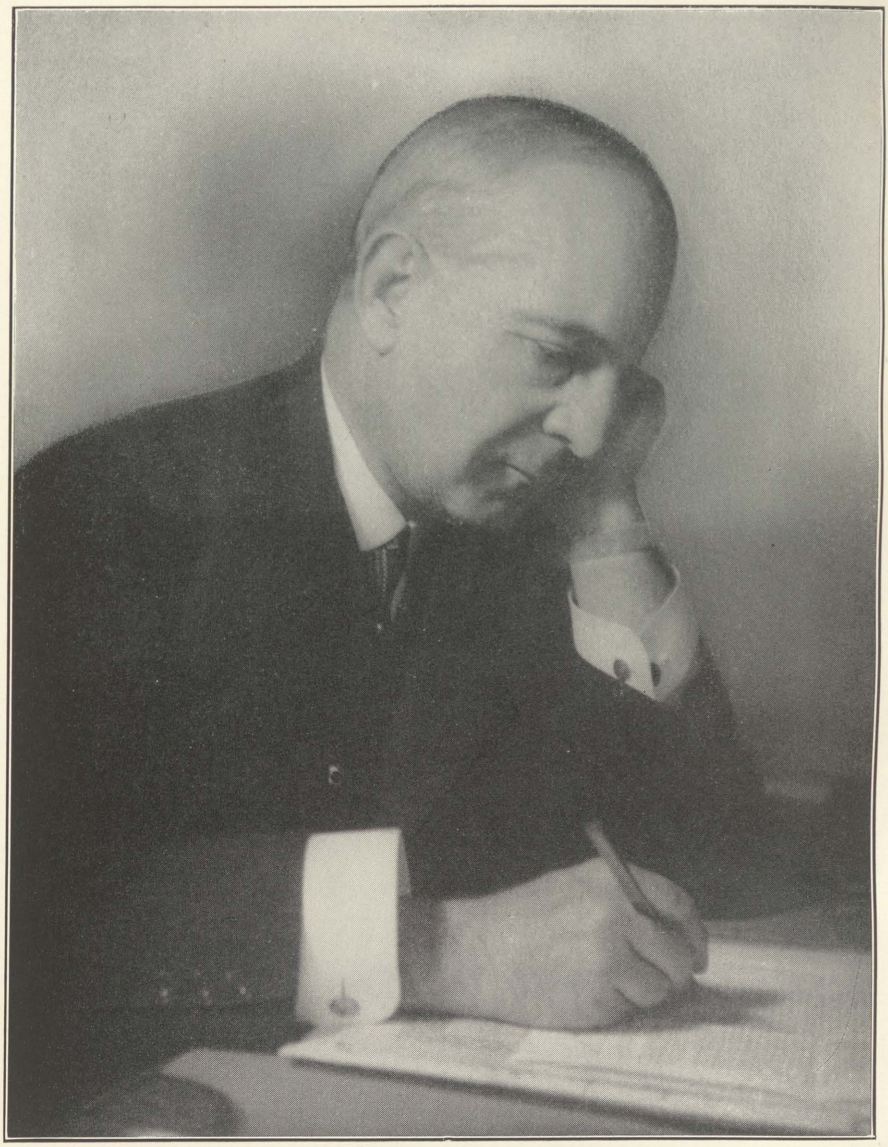
A FEDERATION OF AMERICAN

PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETIES.

VOLUME III

JUNE, 1939 TO JUNE, 1940

INTERNATIONAL
PSYCHOANALYTIC
UNIVERSITY BERLIN



Ernest Jones.

ERNEST JONES

To Dr. Ernest Jones, president of the International Psychoanalytical Association and of the British Psycho-Analytical Society, the American Psychoanalytic Association has the honor of dedicating this, the Third Volume of its Bulletin. In this dedication the American Association takes pride, because Ernest Jones was one of its several founders. It is proud also of his scientific achievements, of his skill as an organizer, of his far-sightedness in establishing psychoanalytic teaching and research in Great Britain and in sponsoring international collaboration, and of that rare union of personal courage, tact, sagacity, and generosity, which he has used so effectively on behalf of refugees from European oppression. More than any other single individual, it is Ernest Jones who has made it possible for so many of our European colleagues to reach a haven in England. He has recently reached his sixtieth birthday; and this provides the American Psychoanalytic Association with a fitting occasion to express its appreciation of his great scientific and humane services.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
I.	Frontispiece and Dedication	
II.	The American Psychoanalytic Association	7
	1. Officers and Committees 1940-41	9
	2. Former Officers and Meetings	12
	3. Honorary Members	13
III.	Minutes of the Meetings in Cincinnati, Ohio, May, 1940	15
	A. Scientific Sessions	17
	B. Round Table on Problems of Training	20
	C. Business Sessions	28
	1. Report of the Meeting of the Special Committee on the Relation of the American Psychoanalytic Association to the International Psychoanalytical Association	28
	2. Executive Council	39
	3. Council on Professional Training	44
	4. Executive Session, May 19th	47
	5. Executive Session, May 20th	51
	6. Treasurer's Report	54
	7. Report of the Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration	55
	8. List of Colleagues from Abroad with Addresses	59
IV.	Reports of Constituent Societies with Society Membership Lists	67
V.	Reports of the Recognized Training Organizations	105
VI.	Fellowships in Psychoanalysis	125
	1. The Sigmund Freud Fellowships of the Boston Psychoanalytic Institute	127
	2. The Fellowships Available Through the Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis	128
VII.	Membership List of American Psychoanalytic Association	131
	1. Alphabetical List of all Members with Addresses, Telephone Numbers, etc.	133
	2. Membership List by Geographical Distribution	145
VIII.	Western Hemisphere Other than the U. S. A.	153
	1. Argentina	155
	2. Venezuela	155

THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

1. OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES 1940-41
2. FORMER OFFICERS AND MEETINGS
3. HONORARY MEMBERS

THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Permanent Officer

Honorary President: Dr. A. A. Brill

Elected Officers (to serve until May, 1941)

President: Dr. David M. Levy

Vice-President: Dr. George E. Daniels

Secretary: Dr. John M. Murray

Treasurer: Dr. Helen Vincent McLean

Executive Council

Ex-Officio

Dr. David M. Levy

Dr. George E. Daniels

Dr. John M. Murray

Dr. Helen Vincent McLean

Elected

Dr. Jacob E. Finesinger, Boston

Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten, Chicago

Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier, Detroit

Dr. Leonard Blumgart, New York

Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder, Philadelphia

Dr. Karl A. Menninger, Topeka

Dr. Lewis B. Hill,
Washington-Baltimore

COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

CHAIRMAN (Ex-officio)	Dr. David M. Levy
SECRETARY (Ex-officio)	Dr. John M. Murray

BOSTON	To Serve Until:
Dr. Helene Deutsch	June, 1941
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman	June, 1942
Dr. Niels L. Anthonisen	June, 1943
CHICAGO	
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten	June, 1941
Dr. Thomas M. French	June, 1942
Dr. Franz Alexander	June, 1943
DETROIT	
Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier	June, 1941
Dr. Clara Happel	June, 1942
Dr. Richard F. Sterba	June, 1943
NEW YORK	
Dr. Sandor Rado	June, 1941
Dr. Karen Horney	June, 1942
Dr. Clarence Oberndorf	June, 1943
PHILADELPHIA	
Dr. Sidney G. Biddle	June, 1941
Dr. George W. Smeltz	June, 1942
Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	June, 1943
TOPEKA	
Dr. Ernest Simmel	June, 1941
Dr. Karl A. Menninger	June, 1942
Dr. Robert P. Knight	June, 1943
WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE	
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley	May, 1941
Dr. William V. Silverberg	May, 1942
Dr. Lewis B. Hill	May, 1943

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

(Appointed to serve until May, 1941)

Dr. Helene Deutsch
Dr. Thomas M. French
Dr. Lewis B. Hill
Dr. David M. Levy *(ex-officio)*
Dr. John M. Murray *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg, *Chairman*

COMMITTEE FOR THE STUDY OF THE PROBLEM OF CERTIFICATION

(Appointed to serve until the spring meeting in 1941)

Dr. Ross McC. Chapman
Dr. O. Spurgeon English
Dr. Raymond Gosselin
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Chairman*
Dr. David M. Levy *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Karl A. Menninger
Dr. John M. Murray *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Leon Saul

FORMER OFFICERS AND MEETINGS OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Year	*Spring Meeting*	*President*	*Secretary*	*Midwinter Meeting*
1911	Washington	Joseph J. Putnam	Ernest Jones	
1912	Boston	Joseph J. Putnam	Ernest Jones	
1913	Washington	August Hoch	Ernest Jones	
1914	Albany	August Hoch	John McCurdy	
1915	New York	Joint meeting with the American Psychopathological Association.		
1916	Washington	William A. White	John McCurdy	
1917		William A. White	John McCurdy	
1918	*No meeting*			
1919	Atlantic City	William A. White	John McCurdy	
1920	New York	A. A. Brill	Adolph Stern	
1921	Atlantic City	G. L. Taneyhill	Adolph Stern	
1922	Washington	G. L. Taneyhill	C. P. Oberndorf	
1923	Boston	C. C. Wholey	C. P. Oberndorf	
1924	Atlantic City	C. P. Oberndorf	Adolph Stern	New York
1925	Richmond	I. H. Coriat	Adolph Stern	New York
1926	New York	Trigant Burrow	Adolph Stern	New York
1927	Cincinnati	Adolph Stern	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1928	Minneapolis	William A. White	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1929	Atlanta	A. A. Brill	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1930	Washington	A. A. Brill	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1931	Toronto	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	New York
1932	Philadelphia	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	New York
1933	Boston	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	Washington
1934	New York	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	Chicago
1935	Washington	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	Boston
1936	St. Louis	C. P. Oberndorf	Ernest E. Hadley	New York
1937	Pittsburgh	I. H. Coriat	Lewis B. Hill	Washington
1938	Chicago	Franz Alexander	Lawrence S. Kubie	
1938	Chicago	Lewis B. Hill	Lawrence S. Kubie	
1940	Cincinnati	David M. Levy	John M. Murray	

HONORARY MEMBERS OF
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

	Elected
Dr. G. Stanley Hall,* Worcester, Massachusetts	June 3, 1923
Dr. K. Abraham,* Berlin	June 3, 1924
Dr. Otto Rank,* Vienna	June 3, 1924 to May 8, 1930
Dr. Fenenczi,* Budapest	June 3, 1924
Dr. Ernest Jones, London	June 4, 1931

* Deceased

THE FORTY-SECOND MEETING
OF
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

THE NETHERLAND PLAZA

CINCINNATI, OHIO

May 19, 20, 21 and 22, 1940

A. SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS

B. ROUND TABLE ON PROBLEMS OF TRAINING

C. BUSINESS SESSIONS

1. Report of the Meeting of the Special Committee on the Relation of the American Psychoanalytic Association to the International Psychoanalytical Association
2. Executive Council
3. Council on Professional Training
4. Executive Session, May 19th
5. Executive Session, May 20th
6. Treasurer's Report
7. Report of the Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration: List of Colleagues from Abroad with Addresses

SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS

Sunday, May 19: 2:00 P.M.

Chairman: Dr. Lewis B. Hill

Dr. Gregory Zilboorg: ETHICO-SOCIOLOGICAL IMPLICATIONS OF PSYCHOANALYSIS.

Dr. Thomas M. French: SOME PSYCHOANALYTIC APPLICATIONS OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL FIELD CONCEPT.
Discussed by: Drs. S. Rado and A. Kardiner.

Dr. Richard Sterba: THE ABUSE OF INTERPRETATION.
Discussed by: Dr. S. Lorand.

Sunday evening:

ROUND TABLE: Problems of Training.

Moderator: Dr. Sandor Rado.
Participants: Drs. F. Alexander, S. G. Biddle, A. A. Brill, F. Deutsch, T. M. French, L. B. Hill, A. Kardiner, M. R. Kaufman, L. S. Kubie, D. M. Levy, G. Zilboorg.

Monday, May 20: 9:15 A.M.

Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie: THE REPETITIVE CORE OF NEUROSIS.
Discussed by: Drs. K. Horney and S. Rado.

Dr. Karl A. Menninger: UNCONSCIOUS FACTORS IN THE CHOICE OF MEDICINE AS A PROFESSION.
Discussed by: Drs. S. Lorand and E. Simmel.

Dr. Marjorie Jarvis: REPETITIOUS COMPULSIONS LEADING TO CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR.
Discussed by: Drs. D. M. Levy and L. S. Kubie.

Dr. May E. Romm: COMPULSION FACTORS IN EXHIBITIONISM.
Discussed by: Drs. L. S. Kubie, S. Rado, R. Spitz.

Monday: 2:00 P.M.

Dr. Robert P. Knight: INTIMIDATION OF OTHERS AS A DEFENSE AGAINST ANXIETY.
Discussed by: Dr. L. B. Hill.

Dr. Bettina Warburg: DEFENSES AGAINST ORAL AGGRESSION IN AN ANAL CHARACTER.
Discussed by: Drs. L. S. Kubie and S. Lorand.

Dr. Editha Sterba: HOMESICKNESS AND THE MOTHER'S BREAST.
Discussed by: Dr. L. B. Hill.

Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier: MICROPSIA.
Discussed by: Drs. L. B. Hill and B. S. Robbins.

Monday evening:

Dinner of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

Tuesday, May 21: 7:00 P.M.

ROUND TABLE: The Evolution of Psychoanalytic Trends.

Moderator: Dr. Thomas M. French.

Wednesday, May 22: 9:30 A.M.

JOINT SESSION with the Section on Psychoanalysis of the American Psychiatric Association

Chairmen: Drs. William C. Sandy and Clarence P. Oberndorf

Introductory Remarks: SIGMUND FREUD 1856 - 1939
Dr. A. A. Brill

Drs. George E. Daniels and Edward S. Tauber (by invitation): A DYNAMIC APPROACH TO THE STUDY OF REPLACEMENT THERAPY IN CASES OF CASTRATION.
Discussed by: Drs. T. M. French and K. A. Menninger.

Dr. Sandor Rado: A CRITICAL EXAMINATION OF THE CONCEPT OF BISEXUALITY.
Discussed by: Drs. T. M. French, D. M. Levy, P. Schilder.

Drs. Felix Deutsch, M. Ralph Kaufman and Herrman L. Blumgart (by invitation): TEACHING PSYCHIATRY IN THE GENERAL HOSPITAL. Discussed by: Drs. G. E. Daniels, F. Deutsch, F. Dunbar, C. P. Oberndorf.

Dr. A. Kardiner: FREUD'S INDICATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE GENERAL THEORY OF NEUROSES. Discussed by: Dr. F. Alexander.

Wednesday: 2:00 P.M.

JOINT SESSION with the Section of Psychoanalysis of the American Psychiatric Association

Chairman: Dr. Lewis B. Hill

Dr. Hugh T. Carmichael: A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY OF EUNUCHOIDISM.

Dr. Bernard Glueck: FURTHER CONSIDERATIONS OF THE PSYCHODYNAMICS OF SHOCK THERAPY.

Drs. Milton L. Miller and Helen V. McLean: THE EMOTIONAL ORIGIN OF PALPITATION AND EXTRA SYSTOLES.

Dr. Martin Grotjahn: CRITICAL EVALUATION OF BRIEF PSYCHOTHERAPY ON A PSYCHOANALYTIC BASIS.

ROUND TABLE ON PROBLEMS OF TRAINING

Sunday evening, May 19, 1940

Fifty-one members and guests of the American Psychoanalytic Association were present at the Round Table.

Dr. Rado, the moderator, opened the discussion by dividing the topic of the evening into three main subdivisions:—

(1) The general problem of the relationship of Institutes to Societies: to wit, the need for greater autonomy for Training Institutes, and for a continuity in the organization and personnel of Institutes which is difficult to achieve when Institutes become subject to the "politics" which inevitably play a role in Society activities;

(2) The problem of the selection of students, especially in view of the great increase in the trend to specialization in psychiatry and in psychoanalysis. (Dr. Rado contrasted this increasing trend into psychiatry with the decreasing trend into other medical specialties.);

(3) The special problems concerning the financing of training analyses and supervised analyses.

DR. BRILL reviewed briefly the history of psychoanalytic training in this country and the evolution of methods for selecting normal students. He stressed especially the importance of not allowing candidates to enter into psychoanalytic training if their stability was threatened by neurotic or potential psychotic forces, even if they were potentially brilliant intellectually.

DR. ALEXANDER developed the thesis that psychoanalytic institutes should be organized like a small university department, not tied closely to psychoanalytic societies, (any more than the neurological department of a medical school is linked directly in any way to a neurological society outside of the school). He felt that an institute should be an independent structure, linked to a local society only by a training committee which should be common to both and whose chief function should be to act as an admitting committee for selecting students, and as a graduating committee for recognizing training as complete.

He defined a desirable relationship of psychoanalytic institutes to societies in the following way.

(1) Institutes are teaching (academic) organizations devoted to professional training and if possible, to research. Their status corresponds to that of Universities.

(2) Psychoanalytic Societies are professional organizations. Their membership is composed of physicians who completed their training in any one of the recognized Institutes. The Societies are concerned with matters of practice, and serve as platforms for advanced scientific communications.

(3) Academic Institutions should have a certain amount of freedom. Their teaching activities and their general spirit should not be dependent upon those political issues which are unavoidable in professional organizations. Their sole interest should be to offer the highest possible type of training to their candidates. By necessity academic institutions must develop certain traditions. The content and the principles of training cannot follow the transitory currents and trends which exist in professional Societies. By necessity, academic institutions devoted to teaching must be somewhat more conservative than professional Societies in which mature members present their new ideas and new findings. These can only be included in the program of teaching after they have won more or less general acceptance. All of this is emphasized in order to illustrate what is meant by the independence of training institutions.

(4) According to these principles (1, 2, 3) a sound relationship between Societies and Institutes consists in the following: The Societies entrust the training activities to their Institutes. The Training Committee serves as a connecting link between the Society and Institute and belongs to both organizations. The Training Committee's obligation is to supervise the training activities of the Institute as a whole, without actively participating in the details of the training. The actual conduct of the training is the function of the Institute's faculty, under the guidance of the Director. These functions consist in establishing a curriculum, distribution of teaching activities among the members of the teaching staff and all the detailed supervision of the work of the candidates. The Training Committee's supervision consists in the evaluation of the knowledge and efficiency of the candidates who have *completed the curriculum.*

Dr. Alexander pointed out that while the Berlin Institute in contrast to other older psychoanalytic institutes approached this type of organization in some measure, the Chicago Institute succeeded even more fully in functioning as an academic unit, similar to a university department.

Dr. Biddle discussed the problem created by the neurotic components in the student make-up. He pointed out that in a sense it was possible for a

student to have too little neurosis as well as too much. In the former case it was extremely difficult to break through the "normal" compensatory mechanisms so that the preparatory analysis could become a significant emotional experience in the student's life. In the latter case, although the student's neurosis might be of material assistance to the student in coming to an understanding of unconscious forces, it could also become a serious handicap to him in building up sound relationships to his fellow analysts, to analytical theory and its growth, to his non-analytical medical colleagues, and to the vicissitudes of his patients. In either case it is a handicap to the transference situation to make the analyst play the role of advocate or judge.

Because of this Dr. Biddle advocated a greater division of responsibility between the Educational Committee and the preparatory analyst in deciding when an analyzand was ready to undertake further steps in training. He felt that leaving these decisions in the hands of the preparatory analyst could gravely endanger the analytical relationship to the student.

Dr. Felix Deutsch discussed the problem which is created by the demands of doctors in mental hospitals for training in psychoanalysis. He pointed out that it was to the interest of psychiatry, and especially to the development of psychoanalytic psychiatry, that our training institutes should teach more men who are heading towards academic teaching positions in medical schools and towards positions in hospitals, rather than men who are tending exclusively or primarily towards private practice.

Dr. Kubie brought up the question of financial arrangements between students and preparatory analysts, and between students and supervising analysts. He pointed out that in America there is a strong feeling against charging fees for professional services to medical colleagues, and also against charging fees for personal or individual teaching of medical colleagues. If any fees are charged for such individual instruction, the charges are made by the hospitals or schools and not by the individual physicians. This strongly entrenched tradition is in sharp contrast to that which has dominated university practice on the continent of Europe. There it has always been an accepted procedure for individual professors to charge fees individually to their students. In fact many university teachers, both in medical and in other fields, have made a considerable portion of their private incomes out of such fees. Similarly, laboratory directors would make personal charges to the students who came to work in their laboratories; and such fees were paid directly to the men who ran the laboratories. This was a traditionally accepted practice in European medical circles. Therefore it was entirely natural that in the development of analytical training on the continent the same procedure should be followed.

When it is translated to the American scene, however, where tradition is strongly opposed to this practice, we expose ourselves and psychoanalysis to much avoidable criticism by failing to adopt a procedure more in conformity with American customs. As an example of a procedure which would seem less strange to our American colleagues, it would be possible to have the student work out with the Executive Director of the Institute the fee which he should pay both for his preparatory analysis and for his subsequent hours of supervised work. This fee he would then pay either directly to the Institute, or to the Institute through the preparatory or supervising analyst. As a further advantage, all such fees for preparatory or supervised hours could be merged into a common pool, from which all instructors would be paid at the same rate, according to the number of hours which they devoted to such teaching each month.

Such a system as this would have several psychological and practical advantages. In the first place, the student of meagre means would have as easy a time in finding an analyst as a student of large means. Furthermore, he would have no feeling that he was condemned by his lack of funds to being trained by less experienced men. Also, it might well be possible to incorporate such a pool and to raise funds to add to it by popular subscription, — so that actually the individual analyst might receive somewhat more pay rather than less for the hours which he devoted to teaching. Finally, since the analyst would present the bill to the student each month for the number of hours of work which they had done together, and since the Institute would inform the analyst if it received no check from the student, it would not be possible for the student to avoid working out in his analysis the implications of his financial relationships.

Naturally, any such system would have to be adopted gradually, with due consideration for the special situation of those analysts who devote a large part of their time, and who earn a large part of their personal incomes, by teaching. A carefully worked out transition period, however, should make it possible to adopt some such system as this without unfairness to anyone.

Dr. French advanced the thesis that the difficulty in the position of the training analyst would be materially lessened if every potential student were to remain "on trial" throughout his preparatory analysis, and did not come up for final acceptance by the Educational Committee until the end of his preparatory analysis.

Dr. French further emphasized the need for much greater rigor in weeding out students who, during the course of their training, manifested a lack of proper intellectual equipment, of adequate emotional stability, or of adequate psychological aptitude.

DR. HILL supported the position of Dr. French. He felt that the preparatory analyst all too often became a protagonist for his own students, — at times even going to the length of advocating that a student should be elected to membership as a therapeutic maneuver. Dr. Hill felt that by postponing the admission of a candidate to the roster of students until *after* the preparatory analysis, the tendency to this serious mistake would be materially lessened.

DR. KARDINER discussed the problem which arises when divergences of opinion occur between the original preparatory analyst and subsequent supervising analysts, as to the suitability of a student.

He then discussed the problem created by students who may even present a risk of serious aggravation of neurosis if they are not accepted; and felt that Dr. French's suggestion would go far towards mitigating this risk. In this connection he pointed out that the financial plan suggested by Dr. Kubie, although it had certain advantages, also entailed one important disadvantage in that the student who made his financial arrangements with the Institute and who made his payments to the Institute, might feel that thereby he had a claim upon the Institute. This problem would have to be considered in weighing the advantages and disadvantages of any such scheme.

DR. HILL in response to this comment pointed out that with a slight modification of Dr. Kubie's scheme the financial arrangements could be made ostensibly between the student and the analyst, with the analyst paying the fee into the common pool which could be subsequently divided among all the instructors.

DR. RADO: At this point Dr. Rado discussed again the problem of psychological aptitudes, its relationship to sensitivity, and in turn to latent or overt neurosis in the student. He pointed out that the presence of sensitivity and aptitude did not necessarily mean neurosis; and that in turn the presence of neurosis by no means guaranteed either sensitivity or aptitude. He felt that a distinction must be made between the types of sensitivity and of neurosis which led to psychological aptitude, and those which obstructed it.

DR. KAUFMAN stressed the fact that in almost every teaching group, most of the difficulties arise because of the activities of certain teachers. To him this indicated that the problem is not merely whom to train, but also who is to do the training. Not only must the inadequate students be weeded out fearlessly, but also the unsatisfactory and trouble making teachers. Furthermore there must be some agreement on what is to be looked upon as the basic and necessary elements of training. He pointed out that difficulties arise when novel points of view are brought into the training analysis, before they have been thrashed out in the process of scientific discussion in the Societies

themselves. In his experiences this usually means that the instructor is interfering with his teaching functions and that he is using a preparatory analysis as a platform for the propagation of personal viewpoints.

Dr. Kaufman then discussed the problem of the analytical fee for training analyses. He pointed out that in Boston, each instructor has donated at least one free preparatory analysis each year since the establishment of the Freud Memorial Fellowships. On the basis of this and other experiences, where preparatory analyses are undertaken without any fee, these analyses go as well as any others. The training analyses which are paid for often give rise to more difficulties than do the others. It is almost as if the training analyst who has charge of the student who pays him well, feels that he has been paid for this and that he now must deliver, and that therefore he must at all costs succeed in having such a student accepted as a member of the Institute. Furthermore, the better the analyst, or at least the better-known the analyst, the busier he is and the less time he has to give to training. Therefore, unless an Institute makes a universal demand on all members that they give a certain minimum number of hours to teaching each year, before long the group of members of an Institute who are actively teaching and the number of hours available for teaching become fewer and fewer.

Dr. Kaufman asked whether it would not be possible to make a statistical analysis of the number of students rejected every year in each Institute and the reasons for such rejections.

Dr. Kaufman doubted the practicability or advisability of Dr. French's suggestion at this time, since it seemed to him that it did not solve the problem involved.

Dr. Rado commented here that in medicine there is always the danger that obsolete teachings fail to prepare students to keep pace with the rapid progress of science.

Dr. Levy returned to the problem of the selection of suitable students. He began by describing the method now in use at the New York Psychoanalytic Institute. This consists first in a minute investigation of the previous academic record of the applicants, including a study of his grades, and a request for personal letters from teachers, medical colleagues, and associates; second, personal interviews with members of the Educational Committee; and third, the preparatory analysis itself.

Dr. Levy pointed out that the personal interview was beset with special difficulties. On short notice one could not plunge into a thorough psychiatric interview or anamnesis. Nor can one question recklessly the intimate details of the psycho-sexual history. Therefore, one is unable to get at much of the

relevant material. For this reason, the Rorschach Test has been used at times as a kind of mechanical substitute; but obviously there is need for a method of adequate personal interview as well.

Dr. Levy defended the type of personality that is healthy but not stereotyped as making the most promising student. He felt, furthermore, that the Rorschach Test was helpful in eliminating certain definitely undesirable types: the impulsive character, the character with certain types of stereotype, the undisciplined character, the character with inhibited affectivity, and the character that shows by the looseness of thought associations and the lack of conceptual ability an inhibition of inner thought processes.

Dr. Levy also felt that the preparatory analysis was in itself not an adequate sifting mechanism, for reasons which had been discussed by many of the previous speakers; and that perhaps Dr. French's suggestion was the most useful one to consider in this connection.

Dr. Zilboorg commented on the value and excellence of such a frank ventilation of our mistakes and limitations. He warned, however, against letting this discussion be a mere cathartic experience which brings no practical results.

He stated that, in his opinion, we are not justified in feeling unusually concerned and guilty whenever a suicide occurs in our midst. On the basis of a study of a thousand cases of suicide, made by the Committee for the Study of Suicide, and on the basis of other observations, it may be said with a sufficient degree of certainty that in this respect psychoanalysts compare favorably with other medical groups. Non-analysts, psychiatrists and other medical specialists yield a much greater number of psychotics and suicides. Moreover, we should not overlook the fact that suicide itself is not necessarily a sign of psychosis, and that it may occur among relatively normal people.

Psychoanalysis at present is in danger of disintegrating into a number of mutually recriminatory, small and sterile groups. To counteract this danger our research and teaching should be represented by special units, independent of our local professional societies. These units, or institutes, would then be free to develop in their own respective directions — uninfluenced by the societies which have become the battle grounds for various envies and mutually exclusive groups.

Turning to the problem of preparatory analyses, Dr. Zilboorg expressed the opinion that the chief source of difficulty is the mismanagement of the countertransference. Groups should not be formed on the basis of "Who analyzed you?" He agreed with Dr. French that a student's training ought to begin after and not before a preparatory analysis. As to the elimination of the unfit, this problem is not actually as difficult as some of the speakers

have described it. Any experienced training analyst is able to tell within a few weeks, or two or three months at most, whether an individual is good material for psychoanalytic training. The prospective student may be apprised of the fact in advance, and the preparatory analyst can and ought to tell the student frankly whether he may continue as a student in training.

Touching upon the question of fees, Dr. Zilboorg stated that, for little or no remuneration, every member of the training group should be required to have at least one physician under analysis at all times. Moreover, if the preparatory analysis becomes a prerequisite to, but not a part of psychoanalytic training, more people could analyze physicians merely as therapeutic analyses, and we should thus increase the number of "Training Analysts."

Finally, Dr. Zilboorg urged that a small committee be appointed whose duty would be to work out a plan for the reorganization of our entire teaching system. A proper reorganization might permit the unification of all Institutes into an American Academy of Psychoanalysis, with one basic standard for psychoanalytic training, with local autonomous functions for each Institute. The local societies should stay divorced from the institutes.

Dr. Kubie: In this connection Dr. Kubie mentioned briefly the fact that consideration should also be given to the possibilities of training for psychoanalysis in scattered mental hospitals. It is conceivable that in the future psychoanalytic training may be organized on a totally different basis through a large number of small scattered units attached to many different mental hospitals and medical schools. In this way training in psychoanalysis could gradually become a part of the training of the house-physician in every mental hospital.

Dr. Rado closed the discussion by thanking the speakers for their contributions, by pointing to the many issues on which everyone agreed, and by stressing the fact that particularly in these trying times we should remember that no matter how many theoretical divergences divide us, we should remain tolerant towards one another, because even the widest of these divergences leave us far closer to one another than we are to any of our non-analytical medical colleagues.

BUSINESS SESSIONS

REPORT OF THE MEETING OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE RELATION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTICAL ASSOCIATION

I. Foreword:

During the winter of 1938-39, Drs. Ernest Jones and Edward Glover of London, President and Secretary respectively of the International Psychoanalytical Association, wrote to the officers of the American Psychoanalytic Association of their intention to visit this country in the autumn of 1939, in order to confer with representatives of the American Psychoanalytic Association. The purpose of this meeting was to eliminate all sources of friction or misunderstanding between the American Psychoanalytic Association and the International body. Accordingly, at a meeting of the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association on May 7, 1939, a committee was appointed to welcome and confer with Drs. Jones and Glover. The committee was to consist of all members of the Executive Council and of the Council on Professional Training. This action was unanimously approved at the Executive Session of the Association on the following day (Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association, Volume II, Page 21).

To our great disappointment, however, the outbreak of the war in Europe made impossible the projected visit of Drs. Jones and Glover. Dr. Glover therefore sent to the secretary of the American Psychoanalytic Association a copy of the speech which Dr. Jones had planned to deliver at this meeting, and a letter expressing his own views and hopes. Copies of Dr. Jones' speech and of Dr. Glover's letter were sent immediately to every member of the committee which had been appointed to represent the American Psychoanalytic Association; and these members were asked to write to Dr. Alexander their reactions to these proposals, in order to prepare the ground-work for this meeting. A digest of these two documents follows.

II. Digest of Letter from Dr. Glover.

18 Wimpole Street W. I.
Thursday, 31st August 1939

My dear Kubie:

It was not until 11 P. M. last night (30th-August) that Dr. Jones and I met under circumstances of urgency and were reluctantly compelled to call off our visit to New York—a decision, notice of which was cabled to Alexander within the next hour. Of the

circumstances leading up to that decision, viz, the imminence of war, I shall not speak now, since my immediate purpose is to add this letter to the copy of Dr. Jones' speech (prepared in advance for our projected conference) and to get both posted in time to catch the 'Ile de France' service. As suggested in the cable sent to Alexander, we hope very much, despite our unforeseen absence, that your Committee will nevertheless meet and confer; and it is in this expectation that the enclosed set of proposals is sent to you. Before leaving the personal side of the matter, however, I feel I must add a few comments of my own.

In the first place we trust you will all realize how bitterly disappointed we are that extrinsic circumstances should have, at the very last moment, made it impossible for us to leave. I ought to say also, that this is particularly true of our President. As you know, I had some obstacles to overcome before arranging to travel, but from the very first, Dr. Jones had his heart set on the purposes of the journey, namely, the building up of a new and better understanding between the American Association and the European groups, and the strengthening of the bonds between analysts in all countries at a time when most international relations are losing some of their forces and good will. In short, Dr. Jones was ready to make any personal sacrifice to bring about a closer unity in the psycho-analytical movement and I can testify to the depth of his disappointment that the meeting he has looked forward to so eagerly, should have had to be cancelled.

In the next place, I would ask you to excuse the somewhat scrappy and ill prepared state of this letter. It is written in a hurry and cannot do justice to the importance of the occasion. I would nevertheless, be glad if you would have it copied *in extenso* and distributed, with the other enclosure, to the members of your Committee.

I feel that the most useful contribution I can make to this discussion, is to present a few personal impressions of the situation, leaving Dr. Jones' communication to serve as a more formal basis of negotiation. Ever since I became secretary of the International Association (and indeed for some years previously) I have, from time to time, asked Dr. Jones to outline to me the growth of the international movement and in particular, the relations existing between European and American colleagues. In process of doing so, Dr. Jones has often told me of the nature of various difficulties that have cropped up. But I must confess, (in spite of its being no tribute to my capacities as a secretary) that I have had always the very greatest difficulty in remembering all the ins and outs of these difficulties. As against this amnesia, I have the very liveliest memories of all my contacts with American colleagues since I first met them at the Berlin Congress of 1922. I recall with pleasure their friendliness of disposition, their active scientific interest in all that concerned psychoanalysis, their readiness to co-operate willingly in any piece of work that might be suggested and their capacity to maintain friendly scientific relations for years after the first meeting. These contacts were, it is true, personal contacts and the members concerned were scattered over different branches in the U. S. A.; but they represent to me the most valuable of my American associations. In fact, some of my closest and most cherished friendships are bound up with America. And it does seem to me not only that this state of affairs is worth maintaining on a larger if more formal scale but that there should not be any great difficulty in preserving simultaneously, (a) the interest of psychoanalysis, (b) scientific contact in an international organization and (c) the possibility of intimate exchanges between colleagues, however far separated by domicile. It is to secure these three aims that I feel every effort should be made. In my view, no sacrifice except of course, that of psychoanalytical principles, is too great to be made to secure them.

Now, as to the proposals made in Dr. Jones' speech. It seems to me that they have

one outstanding merit, viz, that not only would they automatically eliminate all frictions of an administrative type, but would permit each of the continental organizations to go about their own legitimate scientific business without feeling that there was the remotest possibility of any 'interference' which would run contrary to the spirit and letter of scientific method. I must confess, however, that for my own part, I would prefer a still closer form of international organization. For one thing, I don't like very much a redundancy of officials. Good officials in touch with current events are not as plentiful as blackberries; and the work of Congresses would be facilitated if the arrangements were in the hands of the more active officebearers of clinical organizations.

In the next place, I do not think that the science psychoanalysis is as yet so firmly grounded that it can afford to imitate too closely the international organizations of other branches of science. Psychoanalysis is still a young and vulnerable science, vulnerable in the sense that it would not be difficult for many of its most precious traditions to become weakened without a constant and close intercommunication on e.g. the various methods of research and training. But although this is my personal opinion, I realize that situations might arise due to legitimate differences in local conditions when a too close organization might have its disadvantages *to both sides*. And it is for this reason that I have waived my own views in favor of those presented by Dr. Jones on behalf of the Committee. May I add, of course, that whatever organization is built up, it should have the courage of its main convictions. If there is to be any international organizations it must be in a position to do all it can to further the interests of psychoanalysis and of psychoanalysts in all countries. And it seems to me that for this reason alone, it is very desirable that whatever can be, should be done to solve the perplexing problem of 'migration' of analysts originally recognized as competent by their own competent branches. This may not be a problem for all time, but it is certainly a problem of the present day, a solution to which would in my opinion, make the task of international organization extremely simple.

May I mention also a pet concern of my own. I have always dreamed of a really first-class scientific bulletin, concerned less with domestic affairs of branches than with the spread of scientific information in a convenient reference form (containing for example, a three-line digest of the content of papers given in societies but not published in the Journals). This bulletin service could be worked in conjunction with a Bibliographical Service as suggested in Dr. Jones' letter, but to be successful, it would require very close and constant cooperation between responsible officials.

I mention this as one only of the numerous arrangements that could be arrived at. There are many others. And this brings me to my last point. As you can well imagine, the speech prepared by Dr. Jones was drawn up on the natural assumption that the hundred and one details arising from its consideration could be dealt with point by point in personal conferences. As this is no longer possible, it seems to me all the more urgent that two special steps should be taken by your Committee in addition to considering our main suggestion and formulating if necessary, alternate schemes. Those additional steps are (a) a tabulated list should be made of all possible sources of friction, past, present or future. These should not, I imagine, take the form of generalizations but be rather as concrete as possible. (b) In the case of any scheme that may be favored by your Committee, whether that suggested by us or any other preferred scheme, a rough outline should be made of the statutes intended to regulate it.

I must close this letter rather abruptly to catch the mail.

Yours very sincerely,

EDWARD GLOVER

III. Digest of the Proposals of Dr. Jones.

(1) It is proposed that the International Association be completely divided into two separate bodies, an American Association and a European Association. It seems to us that in effect this would simply ratify a state of affairs which in practice already exists.

(2) We would, however, suggest that these two Associations should still be united, naturally on equal terms, by adherence to an international body.

(3) The Executive of this international body should consist of a President and a secretary, chosen alternatively from America and Europe, and a small Council composed of equal numbers from both Associations. These officials would be distinct from those of either the American or European Association and the rule might be adopted that they should not hold office for two consecutive terms.

(4) Its work would be definitely restricted to three purposes:

(a) The organizing of International Congresses to be held every four years, alternatively, in America and Europe according to the residence of the officials. The purpose of such congresses would be simply to effect a personal interchange of scientific knowledge and to discuss any general matters of common interest. It would further be of the greatest value if experiences in the technique of training, which is a very interesting and important topic, could be included among the discussions at such congresses.

(b) To act as a constant liaison between the two Associations. I am not thinking merely of scientific exchanges, periodicals, reprints, etc. but of the need that exists for a central bureau for the pooling of general information, a need which perhaps is greater on the European side than on the American. Actually we conduct such a bureau at present and it is surprising how much work it entails. If anyone wishes to know if there is an analyst in Iowa or Bucharest, he is very likely to telephone or write to me and the same thing constantly happens if anyone wants to know the latest address of a peripatetic analyst. Not least in this connection should be mentioned the International Bibliographical Centre, an institution which I am persuaded would, if given adequate support, prove to be an extremely efficient organ of scientific research.

(c) To act as a focal point in matters of general interest and concern. We have had of late, unfortunately, a striking example of this in the refugee problem, one which we are certainly not at the end of yet.

IV. Minutes of the Meeting of the Committee.

May 19, 1940

Members Present: Drs. Alexander (Chairman), Biddle, Blitzsten, Blumgart, Daniels, French, Hill, Horney, Kaufman, Knight, Kubie (Secretary), Levy, Maeder, McLean, Karl Menninger, Murray, Rado, Silverberg, Simmel.

Members Absent: Drs. H. Deutsch, Hadley, Kamm, Lewin.

Guests: Drs. Anderson and Oberndorf.

Dr. Alexander, presiding, called the meeting to order at 9:15 A.M.

Dr. Alexander opened the meeting by reading a summary of the history of the problems to be considered at this meeting, and of the opinion of the members of the Committee concerning the proposals of Drs. Jones and Glover.

(a) *Digest of the Report of Dr. Alexander.*

It is neither necessary nor desirable to go into all historical details concerning the questions before us today. As in all human affairs, the question of the relationship of the American Psychoanalytic Association to the International Psychoanalytic Association has both emotional and rational aspects. When I propose that in this meeting we disregard the emotional aspects, I do this not as an act of repression. I do not propose that we should not be aware of these past emotions. I feel, however, that to a large degree they have disappeared. They were expressed, abreacted, and resolved by intellectual insight. Also, the conditions under which those tensions arose have changed. Therefore we can disregard them with good conscience. They will not return from repression, because they are no longer there to be repressed. This simplifies our task considerably.

Instead of starting with details, I should like to characterize the situation which was and is the basis of all of the disagreements concerning our relationship to the International Psychoanalytic Association.

Psychoanalysis in America has developed under circumstances somewhat different from those obtaining in Europe. From the beginning, psychoanalytic practice in this country has been considered a medical specialty. The emotional tension between psychoanalysts and physicians, which goes back to the early beginnings of the psychoanalytic movement in Vienna, never has been as intense in America as it was in Europe. This difference has expressed itself in the attitude of the American Psychoanalytic Association towards the lay question. The first disagreements between the European and American organizations centered around this very issue. Since laymen were not admitted to training in America, they went to Vienna or to Berlin for training, and subsequentiy returned to America as psychoanalytic practitioners backed by the authority and prestige

of the European Societies. In order to remedy this situation, at the International Psychoanalytic Congress in Oxford in 1927, a gentleman's agreement was adopted to the effect that European Societies would secure the approval of an American Society before accepting any American citizen for training. This eliminated one important cause of dissension.

In the course of the following years, psychoanalysis in America made great progress. In rapid succession Institutes were established in New York, Chicago, and in Boston, etc. The older members of the American Societies, supported by experienced teachers from abroad, developed high standards of training in this country. In Europe, at the same time under the stress of increasing political disturbances, the development of psychoanalysis became seriously hampered. At first the Berlin Institute was lost as a training center, and then a few years later the Viennese Society and Institute were dissolved. Today these two strongholds of European psychoanalysis no longer exist. One result of these unhappy events was that a large number of experienced psychoanalysts immigrated to America, contributing greatly to the strength and vitality of American psychoanalysis.

However, as has been mentioned before, the development of psychoanalysis in America differed in many respects from that in Europe. With the organization of training centers in America and the standardization of the requirements for matriculation as a student in these centers, these differences became if anything, even more pronounced. It was felt increasingly that the future of psychoanalysis as a therapeutic method lies in the cooperation and coordination of psychoanalysis with the larger body of medicine. This is not the place to discuss the validity of this medical orientation. It suffices to say that it expresses the general concensus of the leadership and membership of all American Psychoanalytic Societies.

Most of the European psychoanalysts came here in their middle years. They had grown up with a somewhat different emotional and intellectual orientation concerning psychoanalytic practice in its relation to medicine. It was feared that not all of them could easily adopt a new attitude, and discard their older convictions: and that by creating two opposing orientations a disrupting influence might disturb the development of the forceful but still young American organizations.

Furthermore it should be borne in mind that American psychiatry under the influence of Drs. Brill, Jelliffe, White and others has drawn heavily upon psychoanalytic concepts for a long time. Gradually, in the course of years, psychoanalytic training has become a desirable, if not yet a necessary part of psychiatric training. A rigid distinction between psychiatry and psychoanalysis is disappearing. Therefore it has become a vital issue for the American Psychoanalytic Association to bring this changed attitude to expression in its constitution and in its general policies. Cooperation with the International in administrative matters of training and practice has become more difficult; and administrative allegiance to any International organization became something of an anomaly.

I tried to explain this state of affairs to Dr. Jones in a letter written on June 29th, 1939:

"The original organization of the International Psychoanalytical Association, at least so far as America is concerned, is somewhat out-of-date. This organization developed in a period in which psychoanalysis had not yet spread so far; and a central executive and administrative organization was both desirable and feasible. In America at present psychoanalysis is becoming more and more coordinated with the rest of medicine.

Its practice and teaching, accordingly, is rapidly becoming a part of general medical practice and training. This makes it necessary that these matters should be handled, in cooperation with the other medical organizations of this country. Psychoanalytic training and teaching are now sufficiently standardized to be handled locally, confident that our analytic traditions can be maintained without continuing the earlier centralized supervision."

This, I think gives a fair picture of the developments which have made us feel that the American Psychoanalytic Association should have full independence in all questions of administration, and that the International Psychoanalytical organization should be transformed into a purely scientific society.

Let me now summarize briefly the more recent history of our actions concerning our relationship to the International Psychoanalytical Association:

(1) On December 28, 1937 at the mid-winter meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association in Washington, a committee was appointed to deal with the relation of the American Psychoanalytic Association to the International Psychoanalytical Association. This committee, consisting of Dr. Kubie (Chairman) and Drs. French, Kaufman, Rado and Hill, was appointed because of certain occurrences in the two preceding International Congresses which had created an increasing tension between the International and the American Psychoanalytic Associations.

(2) This Committee reported to the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association a year later on June 2nd, 1938 at its annual meeting in Chicago (Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association Volume I, pages 61-64). At this meeting four resolutions were adopted (Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association Volume I, page 71).

(3) These resolutions led to a friendly and lengthy correspondence between Drs. Jones, Glover, Kubie and myself, culminating in the suggestion from Dr. Jones that he and Dr. Glover should come to America to prepare a change in the constitution of the International Association. In their letters, Jones and Glover pointed out the technically unconstitutional nature of our resolutions, but seemed to accept them as a fait accompli.

(4) On May 7th, 1939 at the meeting of the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association in Chicago, the Executive Council decided that, as President of the Association, I should appoint a Committee to meet with Drs. Jones and Glover. I proposed that this Committee should consist of the Executive Council and the Council on Professional Training. After Drs. Jones and Glover notified us that the war made impossible their trip to America, Dr. Hill, the newly elected President of the American Association, requested me to continue as Chairman of this Committee in order to complete these negotiations with Drs. Jones and Glover. Drs. Jones and Glover summarized their position and suggestions in the two documents which they mailed to us, and copies of which have been sent to you. It is on these documents that you have all expressed your various opinions in writing. And now before reading to you a digest of the opinions of each of the members of this Committee, I would like to say that the concrete proposals made to us by Dr. Jones coincide in all essentials with some suggestions which I sent to him in a letter which I wrote when I first learned of their plan to visit us.

To the proposals made by Dr. Jones, Dr. Glover in his last paragraph adds the suggestion that our Committee should draw up statutes outlining this type of organization.

Now in alphabetical order I shall read to you an abstract of the letters which I have received from the members of this Committee concerning the European proposals.

Dr. Biddle does not want complete separation from the International but insists upon administrative autonomy for the American.

Dr. Blitzsten expresses his desire that no complete separation should take place.

Dr. Daniels requires full administrative independence; but he does not see much point in having two organizations. He suggests not undertaking any immediate change in our constitutions, except if this is desired also abroad.

Dr. Horney as a whole subscribes to Jones' proposal.

Dr. Kaufman has a similar attitude.

Dr. Knight likes Jones' proposition and thinks that the question of an official journal for the American should be settled. He considers the publication of our own bulletin as necessary.

Dr. Kubie thinks that it is important that immediate action should take place and that a final settlement of the problems should not be postponed for the future. I quote from his letter the following paragraph.

"Finally, I would urge that if only as a matter of courtesy the matter be treated seriously and with all possible speed. I rather deplore the tendency of some to feel that the issue has no reality at present, merely because it does not intimately affect our own scientific lives. To our European colleagues it is a matter of great importance. They are genuinely disturbed at the possibility of a cleavage with the American Societies, and feel that they need and merit our support. To take an indifferent attitude to an issue which seems to them urgent, merely because at the moment it seems remote to us, would be both unsympathetic and hostile in its inevitable implications to them. For this reason again I would urge that you try to gather together as rapidly as possible the opinions of all the other members of this committee, and push the matter through to prompt completion."

Dr. Levy prefers a total divorce from the International, which should only hold scientific meetings. (I may say that Dr. Levy's is the only letter which suggests such a total separation.)

Dr. Maeder does not want immediate action. He suggests a friendly answer in which we restate our position of independence.

Dr. McLean agrees in principle with Jones but does not like the idea of having one central bureau. I quote from her letter:

"It would seem to me particularly unfortunate for the essential scientific unity of psychoanalysts to be disturbed at the present time. Both the European and the American groups can only lose if there is a break in the interchange of scientific ideas. I agree with Dr. Jones' proposal that the International Association be divided into two separate administrative bodies. The International shall function as a forum for the interchange of ideas. It shall have no administrative control. I do not believe that it is of great importance whether the president and secretary

of such an international organization be alternately European or American. It is, however, of tremendous practical importance that the place of meeting shall not always be in Europe. A Congress could be held every four years with alternation between a European and an American meeting place. The second suggestion of Dr. Jones concerning a central bureau for the pooling of general information, does not seem, because of practical difficulties, to be feasible. The European and American Associations should each conduct such a bureau. There could then be an interchange between these two organizations."

DR. MENNINGER agrees with Dr. Knight in every detail, accepting Jones' proposals and emphasizing the need for an official bulletin.

DR. PECK wants not complete separation but administrative independence. He is in favor of Dr. Jones' proposals.

DR. RADO suggests a courteous letter and no immediate action. I am quoting a paragraph of his letter:

"At present no one knows what the International consists of. However, we know that while the war is on, no International can function anyway. When the war will be over and what the world will look like after it will be over, no one knows. It does not seem feasible now to provide for action to be taken at some unknown future time, under unknown conditions in regard to an unknown partner."

DR. SILVERBERG suggests that no immediate action should be taken, but thinks that we should prepare a constitution in the sense of Jones' letter which could be then ratified immediately when circumstances return to normal.

DR. SMELTZ repeats the need for administrative independence and suggests that no immediate action should take place.

The following members of this Committee did not express their opinions: Dr. Leonard Blumgart, Dr. Helene Deutsch, Dr. Thomas M. French, Dr. Ernest Hadley, and Dr. John M. Murray.

In summary, with the exception of Dr. Levy, no member of the Committee suggests a total separation from the International. Although not everyone emphasized it explicitly, all members desired autonomy for the American Association in all administrative matters. Eight members, Dr. Horney, Dr. Kaufman, Dr. Knight, Dr. Kubie, Dr. McLean, Dr. Menninger, Dr. Peck and Dr. Silverberg state that in general they are in favor of Dr. Jones' suggestions. Adding my name to these makes a total of nine members of the Committee who are explicitly in favor of accepting these proposals. Dr. McLean objects only to one detail. The other six members did not directly express their reaction to the proposals. These are Drs. Biddle, Blitzsten, Daniels, Maeder, Rado and Smeltz. Five of the Committee members suggest that no immediate action should take place. These are Drs. Daniels, Maeder, Rado, Silverberg and Smeltz. Dr. Silverberg, however, suggests that the statutes of the new constitution be drawn up right away. Apparently all other members desire immediate action. Dr. Kubie in particular emphasizes the importance of settling the matter at present. The question of an official bulletin and journal has been considered only by Drs. Knight, Menninger and McLean. I suggest that this question be dealt with separately.

Before we discuss the letter to be written to Dr. Jones and Dr. Glover, I suggest that those who have changed their opinion, or who would like to add something to their letters should have the floor.

(b) *Discussion*:

Dr. Simmel approved in general of Dr. Alexander's position, but in order to express his views fully presented a carbon copy of a letter which he had sent to Dr. Alexander but which had been lost.

Dr. Blumgart urged immediate action towards the formation of an International Association whose function should be purely scientific, and whose officers might well consist of the officers of the various national organizations.

Dr. French gave full approval to the suggestions of Drs. Jones and Glover.

Dr. Levy explained that he did not mean to imply that there should be a total divorce between the American Psychoanalytic Association and the International, — but merely a separation of administrative functions.

Drs. Murray and Daniels also were for immediate action along the lines proposed by Drs. Jones and Glover.

(c) *Dr. Blumgart proposed the following motion, seconded by Dr. Menninger*:

> Be it resolved that a letter be written to Drs. Jones and Glover accepting the spirit and the basic principles of the proposals made by Drs. Jones and Glover;
> And be it further resolved that a committee be appointed to cooperate with Drs. Jones and Glover, as requested by them, in drawing up both a specific program and a tentative draft of a new constitution for the International Psychoanalytical Association to replace the one now in existence; it being understood that this committee will be governed by the resolutions concerning our relationship to the International which had been passed at the meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association in June 1938 (Bulletin, Volume I, pages 71-72).

This motion was carried unanimously; and in accordance with the powers conferred upon this Committee to appoint any special subcommittees which might be needed (Bulletin, Volume II, page 21), the President, with the approval of the Committee, appointed to this special subcommittee Drs. Alexander (Chairman), Kubie, and Hill.

V. Letter Sent to Drs. Jones and Glover.

September 17, 1940

My dear Dr. Jones:

On Sunday, May 19, 1940 a meeting was held of the special subcommittee of the American Psychoanalytic Association which had hoped to have the pleasure of conferring with you and Dr. Glover last autumn.

This meeting was held under the Chairmanship of Dr. Alexander who read a full report of the issues under consideration, a copy of which will be sent you in the near future. Your communications to this Committee had already been circulated to each member of the Committee and in all essentials met with unanimous and unhesitating approval.

A motion was made, and unanimously carried, that this letter should be written to you on behalf of the Committee, accepting the spirit and the principles of the proposals made by you and Dr. Glover; and that a special subcommittee be appointed in accordance with your request, to cooperate with you in drawing up both a specific program of action and a tentative draft of a new constitution for the International Psychoanalytic Association to replace the one now in existence. The only limitations of action on this subcommittee are that it is bound to operate within the framework of your proposals, and of the resolutions passed by our Association on June 2, 1938 (Bulletin of the Amer. Psa. Vol. I, pp. 71-72). Drs. Alexander, Kubie and Hill were appointed to this special subcommittee.

Because of the long delays and uncertainties of the mails at present, it was the general feeling that this special subcommittee might begin its labors at once by making an effort to redraft the constitution of the International in accordance with your suggestions. This would provide a starting point for further discussion; and will be forwarded to you for criticisms and counter-suggestions as soon as possible.

The action of this special committee of the American Psychoanalytic Association was unanimously approved at the Executive Session of the Association on Monday afternoon, May 20, 1940.

Sincerely yours,

John M. Murray, M.D.,
Secretary

Dr. Ernest Jones
The Plat
Elsted, near Midhurst

MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

May 19, 1940

COUNCILLORS PRESENT: Drs. Biddle, Blitzsten, Blumgart, Daniels, Hill (Chairman), Kaufman, Kubie (Secretary), Maeder, McLean, Karl Menninger, Silverberg (alternate).

SITTING WITH THE COMMITTEE: Drs. Knight, Murray, Simmel, Tidd.
The meeting was called to order by the Chairman, Dr. Hill, at 10:30 A.M.

I. It was voted unanimously to dispense with the reading of the minutes of the meeting of the Executive Council of May 7, 1939; since these minutes had been circulated to the members of the Executive Council for corrections or approval, and had since been published in Volume II of the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

II. The proposal for a Sigmund Freud Memorial:

A letter had been received from Dr. Ernest Jones of London outlining a plan for issuing a new edition in English of the collected works of Sigmund Freud, to be carefully edited, annotated, and re-translated where necessary, to serve as an authoritative and definitive edition of Freud's works, to eliminate obscurities of meaning and avoidable inconsistencies, and to serve as a lasting memorial to his life's work. It had been Dr. Jones' suggestion that this work should be undertaken as soon as possible, by those who have spent their lives working close to Freud and who therefore are nearest to his thoughts and best able to interpret them.

This proposal from Dr. Jones had been circulated to all of the constituent member Societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association; and their responses had been gathered together and summarized by the Secretary. There was unanimous approval for the suggestion with the addition of two further elaborations of the idea:

1. That there should be an adequate and detailed subject index, and

2. That simultaneously with the publication of a permanent or De Luxe edition, there should be published a cheap edition which students would be able to purchase volume by volume at a minimal cost. It was felt that otherwise the cost of the entire set, well bound and

on high grade paper, would be prohibitive for a large majority of young students.

With these supplementary suggestions a motion was made, seconded, and unanimously carried to accept the general proposal contained in Dr. Jones' letter, and empowering the President to appoint a committee whose duty it would be to push forward the American participation and assistance in this work, to raise money to help it, and in every way to further it as rapidly as possible so as not to lose any of the original data by unnecessary delay.

This motion was carried unanimously; and the President deferred action in order to allow his successor to appoint the Committee.

Subsequently, the incoming President, Dr. D. M. Levy, appointed the following members to serve on this Committee: Drs. Alexander (Chairman), Menninger and Rado.

III. A question was raised with regard to the status in the American Psychoanalytic Association of associate members of such constituent societies as have a separate category of associate members. It was pointed out that different constituent societies have several different categories of members, — which in some cases represent different degrees of training, in others represent affiliation with non-medical fields, in others represent honorary distinctions, etc. Their voting rights and their financial obligations also vary.

After full discussion the following motion was made by Dr. Kaufman, seconded by Dr. Silverberg, and carried unanimously:

Be it resolved that only full active members of any constituent society, by whatever term they may be designated, be listed in the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association as members of the American Psychoanalytic Association; that only such members should pay dues to the American Psychoanalytic Association.
Furthermore be it resolved that those who are listed under any special categories of membership in any constituent society should be listed in the Bulletin under the same category.

The following motion was thereupon made by Dr. Daniels, seconded by Dr. McLean, and unanimously carried:

Be it hereby resolved that there should be a study of the categories of membership in use in the various constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association, with the purpose of standardizing this nomenclature in the near future.

After further discussion it was resolved to refer this matter to the existing committee for the study of the problem of certification, under the Chairmanship of Dr. Kaufman (Bulletin: Volume II, page 13).

IV. A question was raised by Dr. Knight concerning the value of issuing annual membership cards to all members of the American Psychoanalytic Association, both as a receipt for the payment of dues and as evidence of full membership. It was pointed out that with the growth of the Association the issuing of such cards would have many practical advantages.

The following motion was introduced by Dr. Karl Menninger, seconded by Dr. Blumgart and unanimously carried:

Resolved that annually, upon the receipt of the dues from each constituent society, the Treasurer of the American Psychoanalytic Association should issue to the Treasurer of each constituent society membership cards in number corresponding to the number of members of each constituent society who have paid dues through each society to the American Psychoanalytic Association, — such cards to be issued thereupon by the Treasurer of each constituent society to all members of the constituent societies who have paid their dues in full.

V. Ever since the death of Sigmund Freud there have been rumors of the possibility that some moving picture production company will attempt to bring out a biographical film on the life of Freud. Inquiries both of an official and of an unofficial nature have come from various companies to many psychoanalysts in this country, — among them Drs. Simmel, Karl Menninger, Zilboorg, Blitzsten, and Kubie. Some of these inquiries have come from companies that deal only in the production of educational films; others from representatives of some of the largest commercial film producers. Certain of the individuals involved in these overtures were among the finest and most serious craftsmen and artists in the industry, some of whom had personal debts of gratitude to analysis for the therapeutic assistance which it had brought into their own lives or into the lives of those close to them. It was quite evident that although a commercial purpose would also have to be served, the immediate motivation behind many of these inquiries was a genuine impulse to pay tribute in the films to the life of a great man.

News of these various inquiries reached London because Dr. Simmel had insisted that nothing should be done without the consent of the family of Professor Freud. This had brought forth an interchange of

letters between Dr. Jones, Dr. Simmel, and others; and as a result it was decided to discuss the matter in this meeting of the Executive Council.

The discussion was opened by Dr. Simmel who outlined the above facts, and pointed out that he had insisted that the permission of Anna Freud should first be secured. Anna Freud had declined to give this permission; and although the consent of the family is not legally necessary in such a matter, the Warner Brothers Company, who had approached Dr. Simmel told him that they had decided not to make the picture without the consent and cooperation of the family.

In the course of further discussion it was brought out that any participation in such a project might lay the Association open to the accusation of sensationalism and self-advertising. On the other hand it was also stressed that to adopt a supercilious or wholly uncooperative attitude towards such a project might throw it into the hands of those who could do the memory of Freud and the welfare of analysis incalculable harm by irresponsible sensationalism and distortion. It was pointed out that there are certain self-styled analysts in this country who are not recognized by this Association, who are known to be in contact with moving picture companies already. If the American Psychoanalytic Association should refuse to give such companies any assistance at all, this refusal of help may increase the likelihood that the film companies might turn to these less responsible sources of information and thus secure a corrupted substitute for the help we refuse them.

Therefore, it was felt that it would be highly inadvisable to take any action which would condemn in advance a project the exact nature of which was still undetermined.

At the conclusion of the discussion the following motion was introduced by Dr. Kaufman, seconded by Dr. Daniels and carried unanimously:

Be it resolved that any member of the American Psychoanalytic Association who is approached by any film company with regard to a biographical film of the life of Freud, or with regard to any film dealing with psychoanalysis, should at once notify the officers of the American Psychoanalytic Association and consult with them before taking any action in the matter.

VI. The Secretary read a letter from the counsel of the American Psychoanalytic Association pointing out the advisability of taking the necessary steps to dissolve the incorporation of the Association which had taken place in Washington, D. C., in 1932. It emphasized that this incorporated body had been allowed to lapse into complete inactivity, with the result that it was unclear as to who constituted its members, its funds, or its essential instruments. Since, however, the original officers presumably remain in office, the steps for dissolution of the incorporation would have to be undertaken by them.

Accordingly the following motion was introduced by Dr. Kaufman, seconded by Dr. Karl Menninger, and unanimously carried:

Be it resolved that the presumptive officers, directors or trustees of the American Psychoanalytic Association, Inc., be requested to take the appropriate steps indicated by the counsel of the Association to dissolve this incorporation, — the expenses of this dissolution to be defrayed by the American Psychoanalytic Association.

VII. It was voted unanimously to hold the next annual meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association in Richmond, Virginia, in conjunction with the meeting of the American Psychiatric Association in May of 1941, our sessions to begin before those of the American Psychiatric Association so as to avoid conflict between the various meetings.

The meeting was adjourned at 11:45 A.M.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE,
Secretary

MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

May 19, 1940

COUNCILLORS PRESENT: Drs. Bartemeier, Biddle, Blitzsten, Blumgart, Daniels, French, Hill (Chairman), Horney, Kaufman, Knight, Kubie (Secretary), Maeder, McLean, Menninger, John Murray, Rado, Silverberg, Simmel, Smeltz, Tidd.

SITTING WITH THE COMMITTEE: Dr. Oberndorf.

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman, Dr. Hill, at 12 noon.

I. In view of the fact that the minutes of the previous meeting had been circulated to each member of the Council for his corrections or approval, and that subsequently, with these corrections, they had been published in Volume II of the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association, it was unanimously voted to dispense with the reading of the minutes of the meeting of the Council in May 1939.

II. On behalf of the special subcommittee, consisting of Drs. Rado (Chairman), Daniels, Kaufman and Alexander, Dr. Rado reported on the application of the Washington-Baltimore Society to form a Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Institute. The subcommittee unanimously reported in favor of the proposed Institute; and the Council on Professional Training voted unanimously to recommend to the constituent member Societies of the American Psychonanalytic Association that the formation of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Institute should be approved.

III. As Chairman of a subcommittee consisting of Drs. Rado, Hill, Kaufman and Alexander, Dr. Sandor Rado reported on the application of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society to form a Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Institute. The subcommittee unanimously recommended the approval of this application; and the Council on Professional Training voted unanimously to recommend to the constituent member Societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association that the application of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society to form a Psychoanalytic Institute should be approved.

IV. On behalf of a subcommittee consisting of Drs. Daniels (Chairman), Alexander and Kaufman, Dr. Daniels reported with regard to the application of the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society to be accepted as a constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association, and with regard to the application of the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society for recognition as a teaching unit for partial training.

The subcommittee recommended that the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society should be accepted as a constituent member Society of the American Psychoanalytic Association. It recommended further that for the period of two years prescribed in Section IV of the Minimal Standards for the Organization and Conduct of Institutes for the Training of Physicians in Psychoanalysis, the partial training activities of the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society should be recognized under the auspices of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Institute. It was recommended that Drs. Bartemeier, Happel, and Richard Sterba should be recognized as members of this teaching unit.

These recommendations of the subcommittee were approved unanimously by the Council on Professional Training.

V. Dr. Simmel reported in detail on the plans of the Los Angeles psychoanalysts to raise money to form in Los Angeles a center of psychoanalytic clinical practice, a psychoanalytic sanitarium, a psychoanalytic nursery school, and ultimately a training Institute. Under the title of the "Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Institute Foundation", efforts are now being made to raise such funds.

Dr. Simmel asked for suggestions, criticisms, and approval with respect to these plans. In an atmosphere that was in general favorable and encouraging, it was decided that the Association as such could take no action in the matter until it had been reviewed formally by the Topeka Society, since most of the members of the Los Angeles group are members of the Topeka Psychoanalytic Society, which is a constituent member Society of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Dr. Simmel was therefore requested to take the matter up with the Topeka Society.

In reply Dr. Simmel pointed out that for two years there had been much informal correspondence with Dr. Karl Menninger with regard to these matters; and that Dr. Menninger had expressed his approval of the project. Therefore Dr. Simmel had taken it for granted that the formality of submitting these plans to the Topeka Society had

already been carried out. However, he would glady submit these plans formally to the Topeka Society at once.

VI. The Committee on Placement of Psychoanalysts reported progress.

VII. The report of the Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration was deferred to the Monday session of the Association.

VIII. The Committee on Certification reported progress.

The meeting was adjourned at 1:00 P.M.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE,
Secretary

MINUTES OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSION

May 19, 1940

CHAIRMAN: Dr. Lewis Hill, President.

ATTENDANCE: Sixty-five.

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman, Dr. Lewis Hill at 5:30 P.M.

I. It was voted unanimously that the reading of the minutes of the preceding meeting of May 1939, should be dispensed with, since these minutes had already been circulated to all members of the Executive Council and of the Council on Professional Training for corrections, and had been published in Volume II of the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association, without eliciting further corrections from the membership.

II. Order of Business:

Under the by-laws, the order of business called for the election of officers as the second item on the schedule of the Executive Session. The program of the meeting, however, had called for the nomination of officers at the initial Executive Session, with their election on the subsequent day. A similiar minor modification of the order of procedure had been customary in previous meetings.

It was moved by Dr. Kardiner and seconded by Dr. Rado that nominations should be made and closed immediately.

After some discussion of the advisability of acting less precipitately, the motion was defeated. Ayes—5; Nays—26.

It was moved by Dr. Oberndorf and seconded by Dr. McLean that the order of business as precribed in Article I of the By-Laws be set aside, and that nominations should be in order now and in writing up to the opening of the Executive Session on the following day. Motion carried without dissent.

III. Nominations for Officers:

(a) For President: Dr. David M. Levy. (Nominated by Dr. Kardiner; seconded by Dr. Blumgart.)
Dr. L. S. Kubie. (Nominated by Dr. McLean; declined by Dr. Kubie.)

(b) For Vice-President: Dr. George Daniels. (Nominated by Dr. Bartemeier; seconded by Dr. Blitzsten.)

(c) For Secretary: Dr. John Murray. (Nominated by Dr. McLean; seconded by Dr. Alexander.)
Dr. L. S. Kubie. (Nominated by Dr. Lorand; declined by Dr. Kubie.)

(d) For Treasurer: Dr. Helen Vincent McLean. (Nominated by Dr. Maeder; seconded by Dr. Alexander.)

IV. The recommendations of the Executive Council were presented to the Executive Session of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

(a) On a motion by Dr. Oberndorf, seconded by Dr. Daniels, the recommendations of the Executive Council with regard to the Freud Memorial were carried unanimously.

(b) On a motion by Dr. Silverberg, seconded by Dr. Bartemeier, the recommendations of the Executive Council with regard to the status of associate members of the constituent member societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association, and with regard to other subordinate categories of membership in the constituent societies, were unanimously carried.

It was pointed out by Dr. French that the effort to bring uniformity of nomenclature and of practice in the different constituent societies with regard to their various categories of membership, involved matters which also come within the province of the Council on Professional Training; and that therefore the committee designated to study this problem should refer its findings both to the Executive Council and to the Council on Professional Training. Since this investigation is to be carried out by the special Committee on Certification, and since this special Committee is a subcommittee of the Council on Professional Training, the referral of its findings to the Council on Professional Training would take place automatically.

(c) On a motion by Dr. McLean, seconded by Dr. Maeder, the recommendations of the Executive Council with regard to the issuing of membership cards was unanimously approved.

(d) After considerable discussion and explanation, on a motion by Dr. Silverberg, seconded by Dr. Kaufman, the recommendation of the

Executive Council with regard to the dissolution of the Washington Incorporation was approved unanimously.

(e) There was prolonged debate over the problem of the role which it would be judicious for the American Psychoanalytic Association, or any of its members, to play in a possible biographical film of the life of Freud. Drs. Karl Menninger, French, Kubie, and Simmel took the position that if any film company is determined to make such a biographical film of the life of Freud, and if its overtures to reputable analysts or to the Association as a whole were to be flatly rejected, that such an attitude of uncompromising hostility on our part would if anything increase the likelihood that they would proceed with such a film with the advice of less authoritative sources, with results that might be extremely unfortunate. These members felt, therefore, that it would be best to consent to cooperate in such an enterprise, but only under clearly specified conditions.

On the other hand, Drs. Alexander, Rado, and Zilboorg felt that this is not the time for such a film, that aside from anything else it is too soon after the death of Freud, and finally that it is important from the point of view of the relationship of the American Psychoanalytic Association to the American Psychiatric Association, that our Association should go on record as opposed to any such film at this time, and that a record of this resolution should be filed with the Secretary of the American Psychiatric Association, and with the Section on Psychoanalysis of the American Psychiatric Association.

At the end of the discussion it was agreed unanimously that as recommended by the Executive Council, any member of the American Psychoanalytic Association who is approached by any film company in such a matter should notify the officers of the Association and consult with them concerning the next advisable step.

Furthermore, a motion by Dr. Zilboorg, seconded by Dr. Alexander, was passed unanimously, to the effect that a committee of three should be appointed by the Chair to submit to the Executive Session of the Association on the following day a resolution against our participation in any such film, — such resolution to be submitted to the American Psychiatric Association and to the Section on Psychoanalysis of that Association.

Drs. Alexander, Simmel, and Zilboorg were appointed to that committee.

(f) The recommendation of the Executive Council with regard to the next Annual Meeting of the Association was unanimously approved.

V. The recommendations of the Council on Professional Training were presented to the Association for action.

The recommendation of the Council on Professional Training that the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society be admitted as a constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association was unanimously approved, subject to the constitutional requirement of approval by the International Psychoanalytical Association.

No further action was necessary on the deliberations of the Council on Professional Training.

The meeting was adjourned at 6:45 P.M.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE,
Secretary

MINUTES OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSION

May 20, 1940

Dr. Hill, Chairman, called the meeting to order at 4:30 P.M.

Attendance: Seventy.

I. The Treasurer's report was presented by Dr. McLean. On a motion by Dr. Rado, seconded by Dr. Silverberg it was unanimously accepted. The report is appended to the minutes of these meetings.

II. Dr. French reported for the Auditing Committee that the books of the Treasurer had been duly examined and were found to be correct. On a motion by Dr. Rado, seconded by Dr. Silverberg the report of the Auditing Committee was unanimously accepted.

III. Dr. Alexander presented the recommendations of the Joint Committee for the Solution of the Problems of the Relationship of the American Psychoanalytic to the International Psychoanalytical Association. On a motion by Dr. Rado, seconded by Dr. Blitzsten, these recommendations were unanimously approved.

IV. Dr. Zilboorg reported for the Program Committee and recommended that there should be greater continuity in the work of the Program Committee from year to year, — and that this continuity could most readily be maintained by carrying over at least some part of the personnel of this Committee from one year to the next. Dr. Zilboorg's report was greeted with applause and evident approval; but no formal motion was introduced and no action taken.

V. Dr. Warburg reported on the work of the Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration. Her report is appended to the minutes of this meeting. In addition, Dr. Warburg appealed for fresh contributions of funds to the work of the Committee and circulated pledge cards and a statement of the needs of the Committee.

At the conclusion of her report, Dr. Rado spoke in warm appreciation of the work which Dr. Warburg has performed; and Dr. Murray moved a rising vote of thanks on behalf of the Association to Dr. Warburg and the Committee.

VI. Dr. Zilboorg reported for the special committee (Drs. Zilboorg, Alexander, and Simmel) which was to study the problem of the Freud film. After considerable discussion, a motion was presented by Dr. Silverberg, and seconded by Dr. Rado, empowering this committee to formulate a resolution within a month, — this resolution to be submitted to the President, then to the Executive Council, and then to be sent with the recommendations of the Executive Council to the constituent member Societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

It was understood that the general purpose of the resolution would be to have the Association place itself on record as against the preparation of a biographical film on the life of Freud at the present time, and as against its production by a commercial firm. A copy of this resolution as finally approved should be sent to the American Psychiatric Association. This motion was carried.

VII. In order to give effective expression to the outcome of the discussion of Training Problems which had been held at the Round Table on Sunday night, May 19th, Dr. Zilboorg suggested that a committee should be appointed to study the problem of the organization of educational procedures in Institutes, and especially the problem of the relationship of Institutes to Societies.

Dr. Kaufman pointed out that this problem fell within the province of the Committee on Certification, and promised to make it a special object of study during the coming year. Dr. Kaufman also asked permission to call upon others in addition to the original members of this Committee to assist in this study. Permission to do so was granted by the President.

Without formal action, general approval of this project was given.

VIII. Dr. Oberndorf pointed out that the papers constituting the program of the morning joint session of the American Psychoanalytic Association with the Section on Psychoanalysis of the American Psychiatric Association had been omitted from our printed program; and requested that this omission be corrected in the Bulletin, and in future practice.

To Dr. Oberndorf's request there was no dissent.

IX. With a rising vote, the Secretary of the Association was requested to write letters of sympathy to the families of the late Dr. Gertrud Jacob, and of the late Dr. Martin Peck, expressing our sense of loss at the

death of these highly esteemed colleagues and our sympathy for their families.

X. Elections:

Since no further nominations had been presented, the Secretary was requested to cast one ballot each for the nominess for the offices of President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, as offered at the session of the Association on May 19, 1940: i.e.

President: Dr. David M. Levy

Vice-Pres.: Dr. George E. Daniels

Secretary: Dr. John M. Murray

Treasurer: Dr. Helen V. McLean

The meeting was adjourned at 6 P.M.

Lawrence S. Kubie, M.D.
Secretary

THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

TREASURER'S REPORT

May 1, 1939 — May 1, 1940

Cash Receipts

Dues — old members	$ 755.00	
Dues — new members	50.00	
Bulletin Assessment — 1939	300.00	
Bulletin Assessment — 1940	880.00	
Admission Fee	50.00	
Contribution	2.00	
Total		$2,037.00

Cash Disbursements

Cost of Bulletins	$1,652.04	
Secretarial Service	400.00	
Association Meetings	82.56	
Supplies	32.76	
Miscellaneous	4.18	
Rebate to Topeka Society	25.00	
Telephone, Telegrams, Stamps	74.82	
		$2,271.36

Cash on Hand — May 1, 1939	$1,291.73
Cash Receipts	2,037.00
Total	$3,328.73
Less — Cash Disbursements	2,271.36
Cash on Hand — May 1, 1940	$1,057.37

REPORT OF THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE ON RELIEF AND IMMIGRATION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

May 1939 — May 1940

During the current year the Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration has been in direct and active contact with 13 psychoanalysts, 2 lay analysts, 5 psychoanalysts in training, 15 psychiatrists, and 10 analyzed pedagogues, psychologists and social workers in this country.

Since May 1939 the following persons have reached the United States:

MEDICAL ANALYSTS

Dr. Margit Hohenberg
Dr. Otto Isakower
Dr. I. Silbermann
Dr. Gerhard Witt

LAY ANALYSTS

Dr. Paul Bergmann
Mrs. Basya Tumarin

PHYSICIANS IN TRAINING FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

Dr. Leo Deutsch
Dr. Fritz Hacker

Efforts are being made to find medical internships for both Dr. Deutsch and Dr. Hacker.

Dr. Gerhard Pisk

PHYSICIANS IN TRAINING FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS WHO HAD ARRIVED PRIOR TO MAY, 1939:

Dr. Helmut Baum
Dr. Margaret Hitschmann
Dr. Martin Wang

Your Committee has endeavored to obtain hospital appointments for those psychoanalysts who wanted such appointments, as well as for psychiatrists who ultimately wish to complete their psychoanalytic training. Toward this end it has worked in close cooperation with the Committee of the National Refugee Service, Inc. for the Resettlement of Foreign Physicians. The chairman has collaborated with the Psychiatry Advisory Board, concerning herself chiefly with the interviewing and evaluating of psychoanalysts, and of psychiatrists with psychoanalytic experience.

Many colleagues have appealed to us to intercede for them with various American Consulates abroad, in order to expedite either their own immigration or that of their relatives. Among those whom it has been possible to assist were Mrs. Hilda Kahan-Jordan and Mrs. Anna Zarubova, who have just arrived in Ciudad Trujillo, in the Dominican Republic; Dr. Hans Herma, now in transit to the United States from Switzerland;* and Dr. Clara Lazár-Gero, who with her family is now resettled in Australia. Drs. Andrea and Vera Balkanyi and their family were also assisted in reaching Australia.

Unfortunately your Committee was unable to be of any real assistance to Dr. and Mrs. Otto Brief, since the German government retracted its initial promise to release Dr. Brief from prison upon the completion of emigration arrangements, and instead transferred him to Oranienburg. Mrs. Brief appealed for help so that she and her children might go to Norway. Dr. Hanns Sachs and Dr. Max Eitingon generously supplied the necessary funds; but these arrangements could not be completed because hostilities broke out in Norway.

Statement of Finances

The generosity of many friends has made $20,384.22 available to the Committee since January 1938, of which $18,314.18 have been disbursed. The Treasurer's report for the year 1939-40 may be summarized as follows:

May 1, 1939 — Cash on Hand		$5,287.70
Receipts		
Contributions (May 1939 to May 1940)	$3,144.22	
Interest	13.57	3,157.79
		$8,445.49
Disbursements		
Distributed	$6,995.07	
Expenses	127.63	7,122.70
April 30, 1940 — Cash on Hand		$1,322.79

* Since the preparation of this report Dr. Herma has reached this country.

It is worthy of note that several émigré physicians are regular contributors to the Fund.

The operating expenses of $127.63 have included secretarial, cable and postal charges in connection with correspondence with consulates and individuals both here and abroad.

In the United States the activities of the Committee have covered a wide field. Through the first difficult period of their resettlement the Fund has assisted not only individual psychoanalysts, but also psychoanalytically trained psychologists, teachers, lawyers, and social workers. Under special circumstances help has also been given to certain neurologists, psychiatrists, and neuropathologists.

To individuals in financial difficulties:	$1,754.77
Contributions to the salaries of individuals in non-paying hospital positions:	1,250.00
To retain an analytically trained professional man for psychiatric social work:	375.00
Transportation to and in the United States:	1,400.90

The Fund has contributed $757.30 to the *traveling expenses of analysts forced to leave Europe for countries other than the United States* who would have been unable to do so without such assistance.

$1,002.10 were granted for the purpose of assisting émigré analysts in *England* who could not earn a living after the beginning of the war.

$400.00 were contributed toward the publication of the Gelbe Post, a journal edited by Dr. A. J. Storfer in *Shanghai.*

The Psychoanalytic Fund has occasionally sent money to individuals *unable to leave Europe* or to support themselves while there. This is particularly true of older people for whom emigration has been impossible. $55.00 have been used to tide over such emergencies, and more will be needed. Part of this amount was applied for Dr. I. Sadger in Vienna and a contribution was made to a fund raised by the friends of Professor Freud on behalf of his three aged sisters.

Several colleagues are still awaiting visa and affidavits in order to immigrate to the United States. However, regular quota numbers will not be available for some time to come. A non-quota visum can be obtained only by a person who is able to prove that he has been a teacher in accredited schools or universities in Europe for at least two years prior to his application for

emigration and upon receipt of a contract from an accredited American teaching institution which has issued an invitation to him. Such a contract (including a specified salary for a two-year period) acts in lieu of the customary immigration formalities. The Committee has been endeavoring to secure such invitations for Dr. Georg Gero, who when last heard from was in Copenhagen where he has been teaching for the past year and a half; for Dr. Gustav Bychowski, now in Vilna, Lithuania, whither he was forced to flee from Warsaw where he had been professor of psychiatry for six years; for Dr. Heinz Hartmann, who taught in Paris and returned to Switzerland after the outbreak of the war; and for Dr. Alfred Storch, who was professor of psychiatry at the University of Giessen until he was forced to leave in 1933, and who has since been at a state hospital in Munsingen. The Swiss law, however, will not permit him to remain there indefinitely. We have also been in contact with Dr. Istvan Hollos in Switzerland, in the hope of securing invitations for him and for Drs. Imre Herman, Zsigmond Pfeifer, Laszlo Revesz, and Lillian Rotter-Kertesz of the Hungarian group; and with Drs. Kris*, Bibring, and Hoffer in London.

Despite urgent negotiations which are still being carried on, the State Department has not recognized as accredited teachers those who have taught in psychoanalytic institutes abroad. Nor has it recognized invitations from American psychoanalytic institutes as valid, raising the question whether a psychoanalytic institute may be considered a "college, academy, seminary, or university," as intended under the law. Furthermore, only such teachers are eligible as have earned the major part of their livelihood by teaching, whereas most psychoanalysts are officially considered not as teachers but as medical practitioners. Therefore, even teaching analysts are not yet regarded as meeting the requirements of the State Department for a non-quota visum. Therefore, should any of the American Psychoanalytic Institutes wish to invite any of these physicians, which we sincerely hope they will do, it will be necessary in addition to secure a formal contract from a near-by university, in order to make valid the invitation from the psychoanalytic institute.

Clearly, the work of the Committee must continue for some time to come, and we must again ask our friends to assist us with contributions for this purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

BETTINA WARBURG, M.D.
Chairman

* Since the preparation of this report Dr. Kris has reached this country.

LIST OF COLLEAGUES FROM ABROAD WITH WHOM THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN IN CONTACT

PSYCHOANALYSTS (Physicians)

		Psychoanalytic Society Member
*Agoston, Dr. Tibor	18 West 70th Street New York, N. Y.	Hungarian
Bergler, Dr. Edmund	251 Central Park West New York, N. Y.	Vienna
Berliner, Dr. Bernhard	120 Commonwealth Avenue San Francisco, Calif.	Topeka
Eidelberg, Dr. Ludwig	19 East 86th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna British
Eissler, Dr. Kurt	612 N. Michigan Avenue Chicago, Ill.	Vienna Chicago
Eissler-Selke, Dr. Ruth	Billings Hospital Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Ill.	Assoc. Mem. Vienna
Federn, Dr. Paul	239 Central Park West New York, N. Y.	Vienna Hon. Mem. New York
Feldman, Dr. Sandor S.	50 West 77th Street New York, N. Y.	Hungarian
Fenichel, Dr. Otto	244 N. Gower Street Los Angeles, Calif.	Vienna Berlin Oslo Topeka
Fessler, Dr. Ladislaus	Briarview Manor White Plains, N. Y.	
Friedmann, Dr. Paul	20 Fifth Avenue New York, N. Y.	Berlin Paris
*Geleerd, Dr. Elizabeth R.	The Southard School Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kansas	Netherlands
Haenel, Dr. Irene	244 S. Muirfield Road Los Angeles, Calif.	Berlin Topeka
Haenel, Dr. Joachim	244 S. Muirfield Road Los Angeles, Calif.	Berlin Topeka
Hirsch, Dr. J. M.	Hospital Mpal Psiquiatrico Caracas, Venezuela	Formerly Sec'y Italian Society
*Hitschmann, Dr. Eduard	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Vienna British

*Arrived during 1939-40.

		Psychoanalytic Society Member
*Hohenberg, Dr. Margit Herz	808 West End Avenue New York, N. Y.	Assoc. Mem. Vienna
*Isakower, Dr. Otto	19 West 69th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna British
*Isakower, Dr. Salome	19 West 69th Street New York, N. Y.	British
Jacobson, Dr. Edith	50 West 96th Street New York, N. Y.	Direct Mem. International
Jekels, Dr. Ludwig	61 East 86th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna Hon. Mem. New York
Kamm, Dr. Bernard A.	3727 Fillmore San Francisco, Calif.	Berlin Topeka
Karpe, Dr. Richard	Northampton State Hospital Northampton, Mass.	
*Kris, Dr. Marianne	6 West 77th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna
Kronold, Dr. Edward	17 East 96th Street New York, N. Y.	Assoc. Mem. Vienna
Lowenfeld, Dr. Heinrich	130 West 86th Street New York, N. Y.	Assoc. Mem. Vienna
Mahler-Schonberger, Dr. Margaret	336 Central Park West New York, N. Y.	Assoc. Mem. Vienna
Reich, Dr. Annie	27 West 96th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna New York
*Rietti, Dr. Ettore	38 West 97th Street New York, N. Y.	Assoc. Mem. Paris
*Silbermann, Dr. Isador	267½ West 11th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna
Simmel, Dr. Ernst	555 N. Wilcox Avenue Los Angeles, Calif.	Berlin Topeka
Sperling, Dr. Otto	125 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn, N. Y.	Vienna
Spitz, Dr. Rene	1150 Fifth Avenue New York, N. Y.	Paris
Sterba, Dr. Richard	861 Whittier Boulevard Detroit, Mich.	Vienna Detroit
Von Hann-Kende, Dr. Fanny	65 Central Park West New York, N. Y.	Hungarian
Waelder, Dr. Jenny	85 Lancaster Terrace Brookline, Mass.	Vienna Boston
Weigert-Vowinckel, Dr. Edith	9 West Melrose Street Washington, D. C.	Berlin Washington-Baltimore

		Psychoanalytic Society Member
WEISS, DR. EDOARDO	717 N. Robinson Avenue Oklahoma City, Okla.	Italian Topeka
*WEYL, DR. SIMON	c/o Zeckel 115-25 84th Avenue Kew Gardens, N. Y.	Netherlands
WINDHOLZ, DR. EMANUEL	1809 California Street San Francisco, Calif.	Switzerland Topeka
*WITT, DR. GERHARD	310 Riverside Drive New York, N. Y.	British

PSYCHOANALYSTS (Laymen)

*BERGMANN, PAUL	2175 Kalia Road Honolulu, T. H.	Vienna
BERNFELD, SIEGFRIED	1020 Francisco Street San Francisco, Cal.	Berlin Topeka
BORNSTEIN, BERTA	27 West 96th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna
DERI, FRANCES	123 N. Plymouth Avenue Los Angeles, Cal.	Vienna
HEILBORN, HANNAH	568 N. Bronson Los Angeles, Cal.	
*KRIS, ERNST	6 West 77th Street New York, N. Y.	Vienna
MAENCHEN, ANNA	469 Jean Street Oakland, Cal.	Assoc. Mem. Vienna
OLDEN, CHRISTINA	537 Gower Street Los Angeles, Cal.	
ROHEIM, GEZA	1 West 85th Street New York, N. Y.	Hungarian
STERBA, EDITHA	861 Whittier Boulevard Detroit, Mich.	Detroit
*TUMARIN, BASYA	30 West 89th Street New York, N. Y.	
WAELDER, ROBERT	85 Lancaster Terrace Brookline, Mass.	Vienna Hon. Mem. Boston

PHYSICIANS IN TRAINING FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

BAUM, DR. HELMUT	Michell Sanitarium Peoria, Ill.
*DEUTSCH, DR. LEO	555 West 152nd Street New York, N. Y.

*Hacker, Dr. Fritz	42 West 94th Street New York, N. Y.
Herz, Dr. Ruth	State Hospital Morgantown, N. C.
Hitschmann, Dr. Margaret	Worcester State Hospital Worcester, Mass.
Lowenfeld, Dr. Olga Helene	130 West 86th Street New York, N. Y.
Pappenheim, Dr. Else	Henry Phipps Psychiatric Clinic John Hopkins Hospital Baltimore, Md.
*Pisk, Dr. Gerhart	750 S. State Street Elgin, Ill.
Silberpfennig, Dr. Judith	333 East 43rd Street New York, N. Y.
Sperling, Dr. Melitta	125 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wallenberg, Dr. Marianne	Peoria State Hospital Peoria, Ill.
Wang, Dr. Martin	Long Island Home Amityville, L. I.

PSYCHIATRISTS

*Billig, Dr. Otto	Highland Hospital Asheville, N. C.
*Birnbaum, Dr. Karl	4211 Pine Street Philadelphia, Pa.
Cobliner, Dr. Lilli	Butler Hospital Providence, R. I.
Durham, Dr. Felix (Durenheimer)	784 Park Avenue New York, N. Y.
Fischer, Dr. Siegfried	170 Parnassus Avenue San Francisco, Calif.
*Friedmann, Dr. Max	c/o Mrs. Melly Simon, Gramercy Park Hotel 52 Gramercy Park N., New York, N. Y.
Garve, Dr. Samuel	5 Yale Road Hartsdale, N. Y.
Gerstmann, Dr. Josef	150 Riverside Drive New York, N. Y.
*Haase, Dr. Ernst	800 West End Avenue New York, N. Y.
Handzel, Dr. Valerie	280 Ft. Washington Avenue New York, N. Y.

Heiman, Dr. Marcel	Fulton State Hospital St. Louis, Mo.
Jossmann, Dr. Paul	Department of Neurology Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Karliner, Dr. William	Broad Street Hospital 125 Broad Street, New York, N. Y.
*Klemperer, Dr. Edith	32 West 95th Street New York, N. Y.
*Kovech, Dr. Andre	560 West 165th Street New York, N. Y.
Lehndorff, Dr. Alice	312 West 89th Street New York, N. Y.
*Lichenstein, Dr. Heinz	939 Elmwood Avenue Buffalo, N. Y.
*Loewenstein, Dr. Otto	38 West 74th Street New York, N. Y.
*Lyon, Dr. Erna	Henry Street Settlement 265 Henry Street, New York, N. Y.
Maier, Dr. Berthold	159 West 103rd Street New York, N. Y.
Malbin, Dr. Israel	Hawthornden State Hospital Macedonia, Ohio
Silbermann, Dr. Maximilian	17 Pasaje del Carmen Manila, P. I.
Wenger, Dr. Paul	48 St. Marks Place New York, N. Y.
*Wilder, Dr. Joseph	1211 Madison Avenue New York, N. Y.
*Willig, Dr. Wanda	94 Hamilton Place New York, N. Y.

NEUROPATHOLOGISTS

Arnold, Dr. Hildegarde	Yale University School of Medicine New Haven, Conn.
Negrin, Dr. Juan	Department of Pathology New York University College of Medicine New York, N. Y.

MEDICAL STUDENTS

Bellak, Leopold	790 Main Street Cambridge, Mass.
*Herma, Hans	St. Lawrence University Canton, N. Y.

PSYCHOANALYTICALLY TRAINED PSYCHOLOGISTS

MARSEILLE, WALTER W.	546 West 114th Street New York, N. Y.
PELLER-ROUBICZEK, MRS. LILLY	Biology Dept. Johns Hopkins University 1901 E. Madison Street, Baltimore, Md. Member of Palestine Psa.
PISK, MARIA	750 So. State Street Elgin, Ill.
RAPAPORT, DAVID	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kansas

TEACHERS AND PSYCHIATRIC SOCIAL WORKERS WITH SOME ANALYTICAL TRAINING

*BLOCK, EDITH (Governess; work with difficult children)	2111 Beekman Place Brooklyn, N. Y.
BRAUN, EDITH (Teacher)	Low Building, Bryn Mawr College Bryn Mawr, Pa.
EKSTEIN, RUDOLF (Psychologist, teacher, psychiatric social worker)	Norfolk House Center 14 Eliot Square Roxbury, Mass.
HEILPERN-FUCHS, ELSE (Teacher, Member of Vienna Psa. Soc.)	9342 Woodward Avenue Detroit, Mich.
KARPE, MARIETTE (Psychiatric Social Worker)	Smith College School of Social Work, Northampton, Mass.
*KNOEPFMACHER, LIA (Teacher)	Smith College School of Social Work, Northampton, Mass.
PLANK, EMMA NUSCHI (Teacher)	2801 Pine Street San Francisco, Cal.
SCHMIDL, FRIEDRICH (Psychiatric Social Worker)	321 West 19th Street New York, N. Y.
STERN, MARIANNE (Teacher)	c/o H. S. Mekeel Old Pecos Road Santa Fe, N. M.
*TAGLICHT, EDITH (Teacher)	27 West 96th Street New York, N. Y.
*WEINFELD, GERTRUD (Teacher, psychiatric social worker)	5412 Kimbark Avenue Chicago, Ill.
WOLF, MARTA (Teacher)	437 Hillside Avenue Holyoke, Mass.

PERSONS IN FIELDS ALLIED TO PSYCHOANALYSIS

*Bettleheim, Dr. Bruno (Ph.D. in Art)	178 East 71st Street New York, N. Y.
Kann, Robert (Analytically trained lawyer)	302 West 109th Street New York, N. Y.
Lowi, Dr. Moritz (Psychologist)	570 West 193rd Street New York, N. Y.
Pototzky, Dr. Carl (Internist, pediatrician and child psychotherapist)	118 East 93rd Street New York, N. Y.
*Reich, Valerie (Secretary, translator)	316 West 94th Street New York, N. Y.
Schmidl-Wahner, Trude (Analytically trained art instructor)	92 Fifth Avenue New York, N. Y.
Schmidt, Eugen (Analytically trained lawyer)	72 Vermilyea Avenue New York, N. Y.
*Schur, Dr. Max (Asso. Mem. Vienna Psa.)	106 East 85th Street New York, N. Y.
*Schweitzer, Dr. Ernst (Medical psychotherapist)	133 East 40th Street New York, N. Y.
Wolf, Klara (Child psychologist, teacher)	611 West 137th Street New York, N. Y.
Wolf, Margaret (Piano Teacher)	4 Willow Street Brooklyn, N. Y.

REPORTS OF THE CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES WITH SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP LISTS

BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-40	1940-41

OFFICERS

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Helene Deutsch, *Pres.*	Dr. Helene Deutsch, *Pres.*
Dr. John M. Murray, *Vice-Pres.*	Dr. John M. Murray, *Vice-Pres.*
Dr. Niels L. Anthonisen, *Sec.-Treas.*	Dr. Niels L. Anthonisen, *Sec.-Treas.*

COMMITTEES

Educational Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. William G. Barrett	Dr. William G. Barrett
Dr. Isador H. Coriat	Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Helene Deutsch *(ex-officio)*	Dr. Leolia Dalrymple
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Chairman*	Dr. Helene Deutsch *(ex-officio)*
Dr. John M. Murray	Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Chairman*
Dr. Martin W. Peck*	Dr. John M. Murray
Dr. Hanns Sachs	Dr. Jenny Waelder

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Executive Council

	Term expires		Term expires
Dr. Martin Peck*	1940	Dr. Jacob Finesinger	1941

Council on Professional Training

Dr. John M. Murray	1940	Dr. Helene Deutsch	1941
Dr. Helene Deutsch	1941	Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman	1942
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman	1942	Dr. Niels L. Anthonisen	1943

* Deceased

SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1939

November 10: Special Memorial Meeting in honor of Sigmund Freud. Discussion of "Moses and Monotheism" by Isidor H. Coriat and Dr. Robert Waelder.

1940

January 1: Dr. Joseph J. Michaels: Persistent Enuresis and Psychopathy.

January 19: Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie: A Critical Analysis of the Concept of a Repetition Compulsion.

March 13: Dr. Frederick Rosenheim: Flight from Home — Some Episodes in the Life of Herman Melville.

April 10: Dr. William L. Woods (by invitation): An Investigation into the Nature of Symbolic Expression in Cartoons.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

1939

November 27: A discussion was held of a proposal from Dr. Ernest Jones that there should be a Memorial to Sigmund Freud, consisting of a uniform Collected Edition of his works in English, comparable to the German edition. It was decided to send a questionnaire on this proposal to the members of the Society, and to have the Secretary report to Dr. Jones on the result.

1940

January 10: Dr. Julia Deming was accepted as a member of the Society by transfer from the Vienna Psychoanalytic Society.

Dr. Lucie Jessner and Dr. Frederick Rosenheim were accepted as members of the Society.

It was voted to send a check to the American Psychoanalytic Association in financial support of the Bulletin for an amount corresponding to an assessment of five dollars per member.

It was voted to send a check to the Bibliographical Institute in London for an amount corresponding to an assessment of five dollars per member, and to support the Institute beginning next year, by a contribution of seventy-five dollars a year.

March 13: Robert A. Young, Ed.M., Ed.D., was accepted as a member of the society.

A letter from a New York law firm was read in which inquiries were made regarding psychoanalytic fellowships at the Boston Psychoanalytic Institute, for the purpose of having a basis on which to work in formulating the will of a client who intends to create fellowships in psychoanalysis.

April 29: The question of selecting delegates to the "Eighth American Scientific Congress," to be held in Washington from May 10th to May 18th, 1940 was discussed; and it was decided to ask the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society to represent the Boston Society.

June 11: Election of officers: Dr. Helene Deutsch, President; Dr. John M. Murray, Vice-President; Dr. Niels L. Anthonisen, Secretary-Treasurer were re-elected. Dr. Leolia Dalrymple and Dr. Jenny Waelder were elected to the Educational Committee. Dr. Jacob Finesinger was elected to the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association for one year. Dr. Niels L. Anthonisen was elected to the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association for three years.

Dr. Elinor Pavenstedt and Dr. David Young were elected members of the Society.

Three recommendations by the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association were approved:

1. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.

2. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society.

3. That the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society, admitted as a new constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May 1940, be empowered to conduct partial training.

It was decided to purchase the library of the late Dr. Peck; and to name the Library of the Institute the Martin Peck Memorial Library.

NEW MEMBERS ELECTED:

January 10, 1940: DR. JULIA DEMING
DR. LUCIE JESSNER
DR. FREDERICK ROSENHEIM

March 13, 1940: DR. ROBERT YOUNG

June 11, 1940: DR. ELINOR PAVENSTEDT
DR. DAVID YOUNG

NIELS L. ANTHONISEN, M.D.
Secretary

MEMBERS OF THE
BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Anthonisen, Dr. Niels L.
Barrett, Dr. William G.
Clothier, Dr. Florence
Coriat, Dr. Isador H.
Dalrymple, Dr. Leolia
d'Elseaux, Dr. Frank C.
Deming, Dr. Julia
Deutsch, Dr. Helene
Erikson, Mr. Erik Homburger
Finesinger, Dr. Jacob E.
Healy, Dr. William
Hendrick, Dr. Ives
Howard, Dr. Edgerton McC.
Jackson, Dr. Edith
Jessner, Dr. Lucie
Kaufman, Dr. M. Ralph
Michaels, Dr. Joseph J.
Murray, Dr. Henry A.
Murray, Dr. John M.
Pavenstedt, Dr. Eleanor
Putnam, Dr. Marian C.
Rank, Mrs. Beata
Rosenheim, Dr. Frederick
Sachs, Dr. Hanns
Waelder, Dr. Jenny
Waelder, Dr. Robert
(Honorary Member)
Wilbur, Dr. Geogre B.
Young, Dr. David A.
Young, Dr. Robert A.
Zilboorg, Dr. Gregory
(Honorary Member)

CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-40	1940-41

OFFICERS

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Helen Vincent McLean, *Pres.*	Dr. George J. Mohr, *Pres.*
Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier, *Vice-Pres.*	Dr. Edwin R. Eisler, *Vice-Pres.*
Dr. George J. Mohr, *Sec.-Treas.*	Dr. Margaret W. Gerard, *Sec.-Treas.*

COMMITTEES

Educational Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Franz Alexander	Dr. Franz Alexander
Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier	Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten	Dr. Thomas M. French, *Chairman*
Dr. Thomas M. French, *Chairman*	Dr. Helen Vincent McLean
Dr. Helen Vincent McLean *(ex-officio)*	Dr. George J. Mohr *(ex-officio)*

Program Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Catherine Bacon	Dr. Catherine Bacon, *Chairman*
Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier	Dr. Martin Grotjahn
Dr. Edwin R. Eisler, *Chairman*	Dr. Leon Saul

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Executive Council

	Term expires		Term expires
Dr N. Lionel Blitzsten	1940	Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten	1941

Council on Professional Training

Dr. Franz Alexander	1940	Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten	1941
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten	1941	Dr. Thomas M. French	1942
Dr. Thomas M. French	1942	Dr. Franz Alexander	1943

SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1939

September 30: Freud Memorial Meeting.

Dr. Helen Vincent McLean: SIGMUND FREUD — INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

Dr. Franz Alexander: SIGMUND FREUD, THE MAN.

Dr. Roy R. Grinker: SIGMUND FREUD, A FEW REMINISCENCES OF A PERSONAL CONTACT.

Further comments by Drs. Richard Sterba and Therese Benedek.

October 14: Dr. Hallowell Davis (by invitation): ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAMS IN PSYCHIATRY.

October 28: Dr. G. Leonard Harrington (by invitation): LEARNING IN PSYCHOANALYSIS.

November 11: Dr. Richard Sterba: CONTRIBUTION TO THE MUSICAL PROBLEM.

Dr. Martin Grotjahn: FERDINAND THE BULL — PSYCHOANALYTIC REMARKS ABOUT A MODERN TOTEM ANIMAL.

December 2: Mrs. Else P. Fuchs-Heilpern (by invitation): PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY OF A CASE OF STUTTERING.

December 16: Dr. Milton L. Miller: PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS IN TWO CASES OF SKIN DISEASE.

Discussed by: Drs. Stephen Rotman and Tibor Benedek (by invitation), Drs. Alexander, Bartemeier, French, Grinker and Steinfeld.

1940

January 18: Dr. George W. Wilson: A PROPHETIC DREAM OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

Dr. Julius Steinfeld: A SHORT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF ARTISTIC CREATION.

February 3: Dr. Robert Waelder (by invitation): PSYCHOANALYSIS AND HISTORY WITH REFLECTIONS ON FREUD'S "MOSES."

Discussed by: Dr. Gottschalk (by invitation), Drs. Alexander, French, Saul, and others.

February 16: Dr. Roy R. Grinker and Dr. Helen V. McLean: The Course of a Depression under Psychotherapy and Metrazol Treatment.

Discussed by: Dr. Meduna (by invitation), Drs. Alexander, Eisler, French, Grotjahn, Koenig, Saul, Schwartz, and Steinfeld.

March 15: Dr. C. Van der Heide: A Case of Pollakiuria Nervosa.

Discussed by: Drs. Benedek, Gerard, Grinker, Masserman, Miller, Ross and Saul.

March 30: Dr. Hugh T. Carmichael: Psychodynamic Mechanisms in a Case of Male Eunuchoidism.

Discussed by: Dr. Alan T. Kenyon (by invitation), Drs. Benedek, Eisler, French, Grinker, and McLean.

April 12: Dr. Milton L. Miller and Dr. Helen V. McLean: The Emotional Origin of Palpitation and Extra Systoles.

Discussed by: Drs. Benedek, French, Grinker, McLean and Saul.

April 26: Dr. Jules H. Masserman: Psychodynamics of Anorexia and Vomiting.

Discussed by: Drs. Brosin, French, Grotjahn, McLean and Wilson.

May 10: Dr. Robert P. Knight (by invitation): The Relationship of Latent Homosexuality to the Mechanism of Paranoid Delusions.

Discussed by: Drs. Benedek, Bollmeier, French, Grotjahn, Hamill, McLean and Slight.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

1939

September 30: A cablegram was sent to Mrs. Freud expressing the grief and sympathy of the Society on the death of Sigmund Freud.

Two proposed amendments to Section I Article 2 of the By-laws were submitted to the Society, regarding the reduction of dues of Associate Members.

October 28: The proposed amendments to Section I Article 2 of the By-laws, reducing the dues of Associate Members, were unanimously accepted by the Society.

Dr. Robert P. Knight of the Topeka Society, was recognized as a training analyst.

1940

January 6: An assessment of $5.00 for each member to meet the expenses of publishing the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association was approved unanimously.

Correspondence with the American Psychoanalytic Association relative to the status of Associate Members of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society was reported. The treasurer was instructed to remit dues to the American Psychoanalytic Association for Active Members only, and to await action by the Executive Council before forwarding dues for any other category of members.

Dr. Alexander reported on the plans for the meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association and of the American Psychopathological Association in Cincinnati.

A proposed memorial to Freud, in the form of the publication of a complete edition of his works in English, was discussed. The proposal was sympathetically received. Dr. Kurt Eissler suggested that a committee be formed to further this aim. It was decided that a proposal be made to the American Psychoanalytic Association that a Committee of the American Association be appointed to cooperate with Dr. Jones and the British Psychoanalytic Society in furtherance of a plan of publication. It was further recommended that each Society be represented on this Committee by at least one member.

May 10: The Educational Committee proposed an amendment to Section D-1 of the Constitution, clarifying the relationship of supervising analyst to student.

June 14: On the suggestion of Dr. Slight, the proposed amendment to Section D-1 of the Constitution was referred back to the Educational Committee for amplification.

It was decided that from November 1 to May 1, all meetings will be held on Saturday afternoons; and that from May 1 to the end of the fiscal year meetings will be held on Friday evenings.

The annual Secretary's and Treasurer's reports were read and approved.

It was agreed that in the future the Treasurer's reports be supplemented by an auditor's report.

Dr. McLean reported that the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association has decided that Associate Members of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society should not pay dues to the American; and further, that the Council has appointed a Committee to study the problem of categories of membership because of the wide divergences in the practice of various societies in this matter.

Three recommendations by the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association were approved:

1. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.
2. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society.
3. That the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society, admitted as a new constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May 1940, be empowered to conduct partial training.

The election of officers for 1940-41 was held (q.v. above).

The treasurer was instructed to reimburse the Institute for Psychoanalysis to the extent of $200.00 for secretarial services rendered.

It was suggested that individual members of the Society send telegrams to Washington indicating endorsement of the program for defense and aid to the allies.

COMMITTEE REPORTS

Educational Committee

From June 1939 to June 1940, twenty-one persons were accepted for training in therapeutic psychoanalysis, and one was accepted for training in non-therapeutic aspects of psychoanalysis.

MEMBERSHIP CHANGES

ACTIVE MEMBERS BY TRANSFERENCE

DR. FRITZ MOELLENHOFF, transferred from Topeka Society, December 16, 1939
DR. FELIX DEUTSCH, transferred from Boston Society, May 10, 1940

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS TRANSFERRED TO ACTIVE

DR. JACOB KASANIN, September 30, 1939
DR. ROY GRINKER, June 14, 1940
DR. LUDOLF BOLLMEIER, June 14, 1940

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS ELECTED

DR. ALBRECHT MEYER, September 30, 1939
DR. MILTON L. MILLER, January 6, 1940
DR. KURT EISSLER, June 14, 1940
DR. HUGH T. CARMICHAEL, June 14, 1940
DR. JULES H. MASSERMAN, June 14, 1940

MEMBERS TRANSFERRED TO OTHER SOCIETIES

DR. JACOB KASANIN, transferred to Topeka Society, June 14, 1940
DR. LEO H. BARTEMEIER, transferred to Detroit Society, June 14, 1940
DR. CLARA HAPPEL, transferred to Detroit Society, June 14, 1940
DR. THOMAS A. RATLIFF, transferred to Detroit Society, June 14, 1940
DR. RICHARD STERBA, transferred to Detroit Society, June 14, 1940
DR. ALAN FINLAYSON, transferred to Detroit Society, June 14, 1940

RESIGNED

DR. HANS DEUTSCH, January 27, 1940

HELEN VINCENT MCLEAN
President

GEORGE J. MOHR
Secretary

MEMBERS OF THE CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Alexander, Dr. Franz
Bacon, Dr. Catherine
Benedek, Dr. Therese
Benjamin, Dr. John
(Associate Member)
Blitzsten, Dr. N. Lionel
Bollmeier, Dr. Ludolf N.
Brunswick, Dr. David
(Associate Member)
Carmichael, Dr. Hugh T.
(Associate Member)
Deutsch, Dr. Felix
Eisler, Dr. Edwin R.
Eissler, Dr. Kurt R.
(Associate Member)
French, Dr. Thomas M.
Fuerst, Dr. Rudolf A.
(Associate Member)
Gerard, Dr. Margaret
Grinker, Dr. Roy
Grotjahn, Dr. Martin
Hamill, Dr. Ralph
Kramer, Dr. Paul
(Associate Member)
Levey, Dr. Harry B.
Levine, Dr. Maurice
Lippman, Dr. Hyman S.
McLean, Dr. Helen V.
McMurry, Mr. Robert
Masserman, Dr. Jules H.
(Associate Member)
Meyer, Dr. Albrecht
(Associate Member)
Miller, Dr. Milton L.
(Associate Member)
Moellenhoff, Dr. Fritz
Mohr, Dr. George J.
Saul, Dr. Leon J.
Slight, Dr. David
Steinfeld, Dr. Julius
(Associate Member)
Stern, Mr. Alfred K.
(Honorary Member)
Tower, Dr. Lucia E.
Wilson, Dr. George W.

THE DETROIT PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

In October 1937 a Psychoanalytic Study Group consisting of four members met regularly in each other's homes in order to read the works of Freud, to discuss clinical problems, and to report original contributions. In 1938 this group became affiliated with the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society and at that time Doctor Clara Happel held the first accredited course of lectures for students of the Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis who were in training in Detroit.

In the Spring of 1939 six new members joined the Group; and a more formal organization was established. Arrangements were made with the Training Committee of the Chicago Society whereby Detroit students who were being trained in Chicago could fulfill the remaining requirements of their didactic work in Detroit. In addition to courses by Doctor Happel, lectures and seminars by Doctor Richard Sterba gave much impetus to the training project. Meetings were held regularly twice a week; and the courses were supplemented by presentations of original contributions by members.

On January 27, 1940, The Detroit Psychoanalytic Study Group made formal application to the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association, for admission as a Constituent Society of the Association, and for recognition of its partial Training Activities. A proposed Constitution for The Detroit Psychoanalytic Society was submitted.

A special subcommittee of the Council on Professional Training (consisting of Doctor George E. Daniels, Chairman, Doctor Franz Alexander, and Doctor M. Ralph Kaufman) was appointed to investigate these plans and the proposed Constitution. At a meeting of the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May, 1940, the subcommittee recommended the admission of The Detroit Society, and the recognition of its partial training activities. This recommendation was approved by the American Psychoanalytic Association at its Executive Session on May 19, 1940 in Cincinnati, subject to the usual confirmation of this action by the International Psychoanalytical Association.

MEMBERS OF THE
THE DETROIT PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

OFFICERS

Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier, *President*
Dr. Henry A. Reye, *Vice-President*
Dr. Harry E. August, *Secretary*
Dr. Alan D. Finlayson, *Treasurer*

MEMBERS

August, Dr. Harry E.
Bartemeier, Dr. Leo H.
Dorsey, Dr. John M.
Finlayson, Dr. Alan D.
Freud, Miss Anna
(Honorary Member)
Happel, Dr. Clara
Moloney, Dr. J. Clark
Ratliff, Dr. Thomas A.
Reye, Dr. Henry A.
Schwartz, Dr. Louis Adrian
Sterba, Dr. Editha
Sterba, Dr. Richard F.
Tufford, Dr. Norman G.
Ulrich, Dr. Carl F.

NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-40	1940-41

OFFICERS

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie, *Pres.*	Dr. Adolph Stern, *Pres.*
Dr. John A. P. Millet, *Vice-Pres.*	Dr. Lillian D. Powers, *Vice-Pres.*
Dr. Susanna S. Haigh, *Sec.*	Dr. Philip R. Lehrman, *Sec.*
Dr. Samuel Atkin, *Treas.*	Dr. Samuel Atkin, *Treas.*

COMMITTEES

Educational Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Samuel Atkin*	Dr. Samuel Atkin*
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie*	Dr. Sara Bonnett (2 yr.)
Dr. David M. Levy	Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie (1 yr.)
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin**	Dr. Philip R. Lehrman*
Dr. Sandor Rado*	Dr. Sandor Lorand (2 yr.)
Dr. Adolph Stern, *Chairman*	Dr. Sandor Rado*
Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen	Dr. Adolph Stern*
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg	Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen (1 yr.)
	Dr. Fritz Wittels (2 yrs.)
	Dr. Gregory Zilboorg (1 yr.) *Chairman*

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Executive Council

	Term expires		Term expires
Dr. Leonard Blumgart	1940	Dr. Leonard Blumgart	1941

Council on Professional Training

Dr. George E. Daniels	1940	Dr. Sandor Rado	1941
Dr. Sandor Rado	1941	Dr. Karen Horney	1942
Dr. Karen Horney	1942	Dr. Clarence Oberndorf	1943

* Ex-officio

** Dr. Lewin resigned in November 1939. Dr. van Ophuijsen was elected to fill the vacancy.

SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1939

September 26: Memorial meeting for Professor Sigmund Freud. Short addresses by Drs. Brill, Federn, and Jekels.

October 17: Special meeting. Dr. Karen Horney: THE EMPHASIS ON GENESIS IN FREUD'S THINKING; THE INFLUENCE OF THE GENETIC VIEWPOINT ON THERAPY AND PRACTICE, ITS VALUE AND ITS DEBATABLE ASPECTS.

Discussed by: Drs. Lorand, Thompson, Jekels, Kardiner, Zilboorg, Lewin, and Federn.

October 31: Regular meeting. Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF THE CONCEPT OF A REPETITION COMPULSION.

Discussed by: Drs. Kardiner, Horney, Lewin, Zilboorg, Federn, Wittels, Levy, Mittelmann, Robbins, van Ophuijsen, and Atkin.

November 14: Special meeting. Dr. Karen Horney: CONTINUATION OF PREVIOUS PAPER.

Discussed by: Drs. Lorand, Binger, Zilboorg, Ephron, Mittelmann, Federn, Kubie, Kardiner, Levy, Robbins, Millet, and Wittels.

November 28: Regular meeting. Dr. Bela Mittelmann: AFFECTS AND GASTRIC FUNCTION: EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES ON PATIENTS WITH PEPTIC ULCERS.

Discussed by: Drs. Daniels, Fremont-Smith (by invitation), Richardson (by invitation), and Horney.

December 12: Special meeting. Dr. Adolph Stern: CASE REPORT OF A RIGID PERSONALITY PSYCHOANALYTICALLY TREATED.

Discussed by: Drs. Thompson, Lewin, Lorand, Kelman, Smith, Atkin, Spitz (by invitation), Eisendorfer, Goldman, and Kubie.

December 19: Regular meeting. Dr. Bernard S. Robbins: THE STRUCTURE OF THE OVERT HOMOSEXUAL PARTNERSHIP.

Discussed by: Drs. Thompson, Zilboorg, van Ophuijsen, Menninger (by invitation), Broadwin, Horney, Millet, Lehrman, Warburg, Klein and Kubie.

1940

January 9: Interval meeting. Dr. Fritz Wittels: PHANTOMS OF OMNIPOTENCE.

January 30: Regular meeting. Dr. Karl Menninger, Topeka, Kansas (by invitation): PSYCHOANALYTIC PSYCHIATRY; ITS THEORY AND PRACTICE.

Discussed by: Drs. Zilboorg, Millet, Oberndorf, Mittelmann, Thompson, and Liss.

February 13: Interval meeting. Dr. Ludwig Jekels (by invitation): CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THINKING IN PSYCHOANALYSIS.

February 27: Regular meeting. Dr. Robert Waelder, Boston, Mass. (by invitation): RECENT TRENDS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS.

Discussed by: Drs. Zilboorg, Robbins, Menninger, Kubie, and Federn.

March 12: Interval meeting. Dr. Phyllis Greenacre: THE PREDISPOSITION TO ANXIETY.

March 26: Regular meeting. Dr. Leon J. Saul, Chicago, Ill. (by invitation): THE PSYCHOLOGICAL SETTING OF SOME ATTACKS OF URTICARIA.

Discussed by: Drs. Mittelmann, Binger, Millet, Goldman, Federn, Horney, Lorand, Zilboorg, Klein, Lehrman, Kelman, Daniels, and Rothenberg.

April 9: Interval meeting. Dr. Ives Hendrick, Boston, Mass. (by invitation): INSTINCTS AND EGO DURING THE INFANTILE PERIOD.

Discussed by: Drs. Lewin, Federn, Liss, Brunswick, Menninger, Spitz, Frank, Herold, Lehrman, Kubie.

April 20: Regular meeting. Dr. Gregory Zilboorg: THE SENSE OF REALITY.

Discussed by: Drs. Wittels, Lewin, Federn, and Kubie.

May 14: Special meeting. Dr. Ruth Mack Brunswick: THE PRE-OEDIPAL PHASE OF THE LIBIDO DEVELOPMENT.

Discussed by: Drs. Lorand, Broadwin, Hendrick (by invitation), Spitz (by invitation), and Orgel.

June 18: Regular meeting. Presentation of papers by candidates. — Dr. Olga Knopf: An Operation not Calling for Immediate Attention during Analysis.

Dr. Sylvan Keiser: A Phase in the Analysis of a Patient with Obsessive, Compulsive Symptomatology, and Features of Schizophrenia.

Discussed by: Drs. Lorand, Lewin, Stern, Kubie, Spitz (by invitation), and Mittelmann.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

NOTE: A short business meeting followed each scientific meeting. Routine matters only were dealt with except as noted below.

1939

September 17: Adoption of Educational Program for the year.

1940

January 30: Amendments to the Constitution were accepted enlarging the Educational Committee to include the President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, Educational Director, and Executive Director, and six additional members, the latter to serve for a term of two years, three members being elected annually. An amendment was passed advancing the nomination of officers to the April meeting and the election of officers to the May meeting.

February 27: Amendments to the Constitution were passed regulating the method of election of members of the Board of Directors and the Educational Committee.

Changes in the method of selecting supervising instructors for control analyses were incorporated in the training regulations.

May 14: Election of officers for the year 1939-40 (q.v. above).

June 18: Three recommendations by the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association were approved:

1. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.
2. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society.
3. That the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society, admitted as a new constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May 1940, be empowered to conduct partial training.

New Members Elected

March 28, 1940: Dr. Carl Herold
Dr. George S. Amsden was made a Life Member.

June 18, 1940: Dr. Annie Reich
Dr. Paul Federn (Honorary Member)
Dr. Ludwig Jekels (Honorary Member)

The Following Members Resigned from the New York Society during the year:

Dr. Joseph P. Eidsen
Dr. Sydney G. Biddle
Dr. O. Spurgeon English
Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder
} Resigned to form the Philadelphia Group

Susanna S. Haigh
Secretary

MEMBERS OF THE
NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Ames, Dr. Thaddeus H.
Amsden, Dr. George S.
Atkin, Dr. Samuel
Binger, Dr. Carl
Blanton, Dr. Smiley
Blumgart, Dr. Leonard
Bonnett, Dr. Sara A.
Briehl, Dr. Walter
Brill, Dr. A. A.
Broadwin, Dr. Isra T.
Brunswick, Dr. Ruth Mack
Bunker, Dr. Henry A.
Cohn, Dr. Franz S.
Daniels, Dr. George E.
Dunbar, Dr. Flanders
Dunn, Dr. William H.
Eisendorfer, Dr. Arnold
Ephron, Dr. Harmon S.
Federn, Dr. Paul
(Honorary Member)
Fliess, Dr. Robert
Frank, Dr. Richard L.
Fries, Dr. Margaret E.
Glueck, Dr. Bernard
Goldman, Dr. George S.
Gosselin, Dr. Raymond
Greenacre, Dr. Phyllis
Gwin, Dr. Alva
Haigh, Dr. Susanna S.
Herold, Dr. Carl
Hinsie, Dr. Leland E.
Horney, Dr. Karen
Hutchings, Dr. Richard H.
Jekels, Dr. Ludwig
(Honorary Member)
Jelliffe, Dr. Smith Ely
Kahr, Dr. Sidney
Kardiner, Dr. A.
Kelman, Dr. Sarah R.
Kenworthy, Dr. Marion E.
Klein, Dr. Sidney
Kubie, Dr. Lawrence S.
Lehrman, Dr. Philip R.
Levin, Dr. Hyman L.
Levy, Dr. David M.
Lewin, Dr. Bertram D.
Liss, Dr. Edward
Lorand, Dr. Sandor
Loveland, Dr. Ruth
Malcove, Dr. Lillian
Mayer, Dr. Max D.
McCord, Dr. Clinton P.
Meyer, Dr. Adolf
(Honorary Member)
Millet, Dr. John A. P.
Mittelmann, Dr. Bela
Oberndorf, Dr. C. P.
Orgel, Dr. Samuel Z.
Parker, Dr. Z. Rita
Powers, Dr. Lillian D.
Powers, Mrs. Margaret J.
(Associate Member)
Rado, Dr. Sandor
Reich, Dr. Annie
Ribble, Dr. Margarethe A.
Robbins, Dr. Bernard S.
Romm, Dr. May E.
Rothenberg, Dr. Simon
Rothschild, Dr. Leonard
Sands, Dr. Irving J.
Shoenfeld, Dr. Dudley D.
Slutsky, Dr. Albert
Smith, Dr. Joseph
Solley, Dr. John B.
Stern, Dr. Adolph
Stoloff, Dr. Emile Gordon
Thompson, Dr. Clara
van Ophuijsen, Dr. J. H. W.
Wall, Dr. James H.
Warburg, Dr. Bettina
Weinstock, Dr. Harry I.
Wittels, Dr. Fritz
Wolfe, Dr. Theodore P.
Zilboorg, Dr. Gregory

PHILADELPHIA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-40	1940-41

OFFICERS

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Sydney G. Biddle, *Pres.*	Dr. Sydney G. Biddle, *Pres.*
Dr. O. Spurgeon English, *Vice-Pres.*	Dr. O. Spurgeon English, *Vice-Pres.*
Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder, *Sec.-Treas.*	Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder, *Sec.-Treas.*

COMMITTEES

Educational Committee

	Term expires		Term expires
Dr. Lauren H. Smith	1940	Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder *(Vice Chairman)*	1941
Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	1941	Dr. George W. Smeltz	1942
Dr. George W. Smeltz	1942	Dr. Lauren H. Smith	1943
Dr. Sydney G. Biddle, *Chairman (ex-officio)*		Dr. O. Spurgeon English	1943
		Dr. Sydney G. Biddle, *Chairman (ex-officio)*	

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Executive Council

Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	1940	Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	1941

Council on Professional Training

Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	1940	Dr. Sydney G. Biddle	1941
Dr. Sydney G. Biddle	1941	Dr. George W. Smeltz	1942
Dr. George W. Smeltz	1942	Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	1943

SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1940

March 9: Dr. Lewis B. Hill (by invitation): COMMENTS ON THE SUBJECTIVE VALUE OF ANALYSTS' THEORIES.

Discussed by: Drs. Biddle, Brody, English, Maeder, Smeltz, and Waelder.

Dr. Lucille Dooley (by invitation): THE SENSE OF TIME USED IN DEFENSE OF EGO INTEGRITY.

Discussed by: Drs. Biddle, Hill, Maeder, Pearson, Smeltz, and Waelder.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

1939

October 31: Dr. Morris W. Brody was appointed Librarian of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.

The Educational Committee announced its program of courses for the year.

The Secretary-Treasurer's report was read and accepted.

November 24: The incorporation of the Society was considered and approved.

December 22: The Educational Committee announced the election of Drs. Biddle and Maeder as Chairman and Vice-Chairman, respectively.

Contributions of books and periodicals to the Library of the Society were acknowledged.

1940

January 27: The recommendation of the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association of a special assessment of $5.00 per member for Volume II of the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association was approved.

The Secretary reported that he had received an official notification that the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society has been admitted as a constituent member society of the International Psychoanalytical Association.

The Secretary-Treasurer reported that on December 30, 1939, a Decree was entered by the Court of Common Pleas of Delaware County, Pennsylvania, approving the Articles of Incorporation filed in said Court, and incorporating the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society under the terms set forth in said Decree as a Pennsylvania non-profit corporation.

April 20: It was voted that an application should be made by the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society to the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association for the approval and recognition of a Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Institute.

May 20: The Society took cognizance of the favorable action of the Council on Professional Training and of the American Psychoanalytic Association at its meeting in Cincinnati on the application of this Society for the recognition of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Institute.

June 1: The financial report, through June 1, 1940 was read and accepted.

Three recommendations by the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association were approved:

1. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.
2. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society.
3. That the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society, admitted as a new constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May 1940, be empowered to conduct partial training.

A tentative program of instruction for 1940-1941 of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Institute was approved.

Election of officers was held for the year 1940-41 (q.v. above).

No new members elected during year 1939-40.

LeRoy M. A. Maeder, M.D.
Secretary

MEMBERS OF THE PHILADELPHIA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Appel, Dr. Kenneth E.

Biddle, Dr. Sydney G.

English, Dr. O. Spurgeon

Katz, Dr. G. Henry

Maeder, Dr. LeRoy M. A.

Pearson, Dr. Gerald H. J.

Smeltz, Dr. George W.

Smith, Dr. Lauren H.

Weiss, Dr. Edward
(Affiliate Member)

TOPEKA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-40	1940-41

OFFICERS

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Karl A. Menninger, *Pres.*	Dr. Robert P. Knight, *Pres.*
Dr. Ernst Simmel, *Honorary Pres.*	Dr. Ernst Simmel, *Honorary Pres.*
Dr. Robert P. Knight, *Sec.-Treas.*	Dr. Charles W. Tidd, *Vice-Pres.*
	Dr. Karl A. Menninger, *Sec.-Treas.*

COMMITTEES

Training Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Karl A. Menninger	Dr. Karl A. Menninger
Dr. Ernst Simmel	Dr. Ernst Simmel
Dr. Robert P. Knight	Dr. Robert P. Knight

Program Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. William C. Menninger	Dr. Douglass W. Orr

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Executive Council

1939-40	Term expires	1940-41	Term expires
Dr. Karl A. Menninger	1940	Dr. Karl A. Menninger	1941

Council on Professional Training

1939-40		1940-41	
Dr. Robert P. Knight	1940	Dr. Ernst Simmel	1941
Dr. Ernst Simmel	1941	Dr. Karl A. Menninger	1942
Dr. Karl A. Menninger	1942	Dr. Robert P. Knight	1943

SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1939

September 2: Dr. Karl A. Menninger: Review of "Moses and Monotheism."

October 21: Dr. Robert P. Knight: The Relationship of Latent Homosexual Wishes to the Mechanism of Paranoid Delusions.

November 18: Freud Memorial Meeting.
Dr. Roy Grinker (read by Dr. William C. Menninger): Some Recollections Regarding Freud.
Dr. Edoardo Weiss: Reminiscences About Freud.

1940

January 3: Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann (by invitation): The Mother Role in the Family Group.

January 20: Dr. Edoardo Weiss: Internal Presuppositions for our Relationships with Objects of the Outer World.

February 24: Dr. Leonard Harrington: Changing Patients' Attitudes.

March 23: Dr. Douglass W. Orr: Psychoanalytic Study of a Fraternal Twin.

April 27: Dr. Sylvia Allen: Pre-Analytic Work with a Hebephrenic.

June 16: Dr. Vanda (Mrs. Edoardo) Weiss (by invitation): Analysis of a Case of Erythrophobia.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

1939

September 3: Dr. Carl-Gustaf Didrik Tillman (Topeka) was elected to associate membership.

1940

January 20: Dr. Emanuel Windholz (San Francisco) was elected to active membership.

Dr. William M. Cameron (Topeka) was elected to associate membership.

May 22: The Prospectus of the Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Institute Foundation was approved.

The following applicants were elected to active membership:

Dr. Mary O'Neil Hawkins (by transfer from the Vienna Psychoanalytic Society)

Dr. Douglass W. Orr (from associate membership)

Dr. Sylvia Allen (from associate membership)

June 16: Three recommendation by the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association were approved.

1. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.
2. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society.
3. That the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society, admitted as a new constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May 1940, be empowered to conduct partial training.

Election of officers was held for the year 1940-41 (q.v. above).

ROBERT P. KNIGHT, M.D.
Secretary

MEMBERS OF THE
TOPEKA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Allen, Dr. Sylvia

Berliner, Dr. Bernhard

Bernfeld, Dr. Siegfried
(Honorary Member)

Cameron, Dr. William
(Associate Member)

Campbell, Dr. Coyne H.
(Associate Member)

Fenichel, Dr. Otto

Galbraith, Dr. Hugh M.
(Associate Member)

Haenel, Dr. Irene

Haenel, Dr. Joachim

Harrington, Dr. G. Leonard

Hawkins, Dr. Mary O'Neil

Kamm, Dr. Bernard A.

Kasanin, Dr. Jacob

Knight, Dr. Robert P.

Lewy, Dr. Ernest

Macfarlane, Dr. Donald A.
(Associate Member)

Menninger, Dr. Karl A.

Menninger, Dr. William C.

Orr, Dr. Douglass W.

Simmel, Dr. Ernst

Tidd, Dr. Charles W.

Tillman, Dr. Carl-Gustaf D.
(Associate Member)

Weiss, Dr. Edoardo

Windholz, Dr. Emanuel

WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-40	1940-41

OFFICERS

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann, *Pres.*	Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann, *Pres.*
Dr. Amanda Stoughton, *Vice-Pres.*	Dr. Amanda Stoughton, *Vice-Pres.*
Dr. Dexter M. Bullard, *Sec.-Treas.*	Dr. Dexter M. Bullard, *Sec.-Treas.*

COMMITTEES

Educational Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Lucile Dooley	Dr. Lucile Dooley
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann	Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley	Dr. Ernest Hadley
Dr. Lewis B. Hill, *Chairman*	Dr. Lewis B. Hill, *Chairman*
Dr. William V. Silverberg	Dr. William V. Silverberg
Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel	Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel

Library Committee

1939-40	1940-41
Dr. Lucile Dooley	Dr. Lucile Dooley
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley	Dr. Ernest E. Hadley

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Executive Council

	Term expires		Term expires
Dr. Lewis B. Hill	1940	Dr. Lewis B. Hill	1941

Council on Professional Training

Dr. Lewis B. Hill	1940	Dr. Ernest E. Hadley	1941
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley	1941	Dr. William V. Silverberg	1942
Dr. William V. Silverberg	1942	Dr. Lewis B. Hill	1943

SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1939

October: Memorial meeting to Sigmund Freud: Remarks by Drs. Hill, Dooley, Weigert-Vowinckel and Mrs. Peller.

Dr. Karl A. Menninger: PSYCHOLOGICAL DETERMINANTS IN THE CHOICE OF MEDICINE AS A PROFESSION.

Discussed by: Drs. Fromm-Reichmann, Hadley, Hill, Silverberg, Weigert and Weininger.

November: Dr. Russell Anderson: OBSERVATIONS RELATIVE TO THE THEORY OF THE STAGES OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LIBIDO.

Discussed by: Drs. Weigert, Fromm-Reichmann and Morse.

Dr. Andrew B. Evans: NOTES ON THE ANALYSIS OF AN ALCOHOLIC.

Discussed by: Drs. Weininger, Chassell, Bullard, Morse and Taylor.

December: Dr. Edith Weigert and Dr. Philip Wagner: PSYCHOANALYTIC NOTES ON SLEEP AND CONVULSION TREATMENT IN FUNCTIONAL PSYCHOSES.

Discussed by: Drs. Lebensohn, Wilmans-Lidz and Taylor.

1940

January: Dr. Marjorie Jarvis: REPETITION COMPULSIONS LEADING TO CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR: A CASE STUDY.

Discussed by: Drs. Bullard, Preston, Taneyhill, Hill and Hadley.

February: Dr. Harry Stack Sullivan: SOME FACTS ABOUT THE PSYCHIATRIC THERAPY OF SCHIZOPHRENICS.

Discussed by: Drs. Hill, Weigert, Smeltz, Newell and Fromm-Reichmann.

March: Dr. Eric Fromm: THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE NORMAL PERSONALITY IN OUR CULTURE.

Discussed by: Drs. Sullivan, Weigert, Tuve, Preston, Ewerhardt, Anderson, Lorimer and Mrs. Peller.

April: Dr. William V. Silverberg: PROLOGUE TO THE STUDY OF THE JEW AND HIS FELLOWMEN.

Discussed by: Drs. Turner, Weigert and Fromm-Reichmann.

May: Dr. Lewis B. Hill: THE RELATION OF PSYCHOANALYTIC THEORIES TO THE PERSONALITIES OF PSYCHOANALYSTS.

Discussed by: Drs. Sullivan, Tuve, Dooley, Weigert, Fromm-Reichmann, Benedict and Hadley.

BUSINESS MEETINGS

1939

November: Drs. Russell Anderson and Andrew B. Evans were elected to membership.

Drs. Dooley, Hill and Weigert were appointed to serve on a committee to meet with similar committees of the other constituent societies to forward the project suggested by Dr. Ernest Jones for a memorial English edition of Freud's complete works.

In response to a circular letter from the American Psychoanalytic Association to the branch societies, concerning the relationship between the American Psychoanalytic Association and the International Psychoanalytical Association, Dr. Hill was designated to present the desire of our Society that the European and American Societies should be independent in adminstrative matters and should act together primarily for the holding of joint scientific meetings.

December: The report of Drs. Bullard, Dooley and Hill, recommending the formation of a Washington-Baltimore Institute, was adopted.

1940

January: A new Constitution and new By-laws were adopted as a framework for the prospective Institute. Dr. Hill was elected director; Dr. Bullard, Secretary; and Drs. Dooley, Fromm-Reichmann, Hadley, Silverberg and Weigert, members of the educational committee of the Institute.

March: Dr. Silverberg urged that members join the Section on Psychoanalysis of the American Psychiatric Association.

The Society approved an assessment of $5.00 per member for the publication of the Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

April: The present officers of the Society and of the Educational Committee were re-elected.

Dr. Lewis B. Hill was re-elected Representative of the Washington-Baltimore Society on the Executive Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

Dr. Lewis B. Hill was re-elected to the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association to serve until May 1943.

May: For the year 1940-41 it was decided to hold four closed meetings of the Society for members and older students, and four meetings which should be open to non-medical, psychoanalytically trained, and interested guests. It was decided further to invite Dr. Robert Waelder of Boston to give a course once a month for older members and advanced students.

Three recommendations by the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association were approved.

1. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society.
2. That an Institute be organized under the auspices of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society.
3. That the Detroit Psychoanalytic Society, admitted as a new constituent member society of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May 1940, be empowered to conduct partial training.

COMMITTEE REPORTS

Educational Committee

Report regarding a three-year schedule of its training activities.

Library Committee

A library is being collected for the joint use of the members of the Society and the students of the Washington School of Psychiatry.

DEXTER M. BULLARD, M.D.
Secretary

MEMBERS OF THE
WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Anderson, Dr. A. Russell

Brill, Dr. A. A.
(Honorary Member)

Bullard, Dr. Dexter M.

Chapman, Dr. R. McClure

Chassell, Dr. Joseph O.

Colomb, Dr. Anna C. D.

Crowley, Dr. Ralph

Dooley, Dr. Lucile

Evans, Dr. Andrew Browne

Fromm-Reichmann, Dr. Frieda

Graven, Dr. Philip S.

Greig, Dr. Agnes B.

Hadley, Dr. Ernest E.

Hill, Dr. Lewis B.

Jarvis, Dr. Marjorie

Lewis, Dr. Nolan D. C.

Meyer, Dr. Adolf

Reede, Dr. Edward Hiram

Silverberg, Dr. William V.

Stoughton, Dr. Amanda

Stragnell, Dr. Gregory

Sullivan, Dr. Harry Stack

Taneyhill, Dr. G. Lane

Weigert-Vowinckel, Dr. Edith

Weininger, Dr. Benjamin I.

Whitman, Dr. Winifred

REPORTS OF THE

RECOGNIZED TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS

BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

82 Marlborough St., Boston, Mass.

Telephone: Commonwealth 4142

1939-1940

TRUSTEES

Dr. William G. Barrett, *Secretary*
Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Leolia Dalrymple
Dr. Helene Deutsch
Dr. William Healy
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Treasurer*
Dr. John M. Murray, *Chairman*
Dr. Martin W. Peck

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. William G. Barrett
Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Helene Deutsch *(ex-officio)*
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Chairman*
Dr. John M. Murray
Dr. Martin W. Peck
Dr. Hanns Sachs

1940-1941

TRUSTEES

Dr. William G. Barrett, *Secretary*
Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Leolia Dalrymple
Dr. Helene Deutsch
Dr. William Healy
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Treasurer*
Dr. John M. Murray, *Chairman*
Dr. Jenny Waelder

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. William G. Barrett
Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Leolia Dalrymple
Dr. Helene Deutsch *(ex-officio)*
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, *Chairman*
Dr. John M. Murray
Dr. Jenny Waelder

FACULTY, 1939-1940

Dr. William G. Barrett
Dr. Florence Clothier
Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Helene Deutsch
Dr. Ives Hendrick
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman
Dr. John M. Murray
Mrs. Beata Rank
Dr. Hanns Sachs
Dr. Jenny Waelder
Dr. Robert Waelder

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION, 1939-1940

Total enrollment 24

Number of students undergoing preparatory analyses 8

Number of students conducting case work under supervision 16

Supervisory instructors: Drs. Isador H. Coriat, Helene Deutsch, Ives Hendrick, M. Ralph Kaufman, John M. Murray, Hanns Sachs, Jenny Waelder, and Mrs. Beata Rank (for child analyses only).

Professional School

		Attendance
Dr. Helene Deutsch	Technical Seminars.	28
Dr. Hanns Sachs	Practical Exercises in the Technique of Interpretation.	15
Dr. Jenny Waelder Mrs. Beata Rank	Seminar on Child Analysis.	11
Dr. John M. Murray	Dream Interpretation.	10
Dr. Robert Waelder	Selected Problems in Psychoanalysis.	16

Extension School

Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman Dr. John M. Murray	Seminar for Social Workers.	19
Dr. William G. Barrett Dr. Florence Clothier Dr. Jenny Waelder	Seminar on Pedagogy.	11

SIGMUND FREUD FELLOWSHIPS (see page 127)

M. Ralph Kaufman, M.D.
Chairman of Educational Committee

CHICAGO INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

43 East Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.

Telephone: Delaware 6770

1939-1940

OFFICERS

William F. Ogburn, *President*
Sidney L. Schwarz, *Vice-President*
Mrs. Robert C. Wheeler, *Treasurer*
Walter T. Fisher, *Secretary*
Dr. Franz Alexander, *Director*
Dr. Thomas M. French, *Assoc. Director*
William T. Harrison, *Executive Secretary*

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. Thomas M. French, *Chairman*
Dr. Franz Alexander
Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten
Dr. Helen V. McLean

FACULTY

Instructors

Dr. Franz Alexander
Dr. Catherine L. Bacon
Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier
Dr. Therese Benedek
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten
Dr. Thomas M. French
Dr. Margaret W. Gerard
Dr. Clara Happel
Dr. Helen V. McLean
Dr. George J. Mohr
Dr. Richard Sterba

CLINICAL ASSOCIATES AND LECTURERS

Dr. Franz Alexander, *Director*
Dr. Thomas M. French, *Associate Director*
Dr. Catherine L. Bacon, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Dr. Therese Benedek, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Dr. Margaret W. Gerard, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Dr. Martin Grotjahn, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Dr. Helen Vincent McLean, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Dr. Karl A. Menninger, *Lecturer*
Dr. Milton L. Miller, *Clinical Associate*
Dr. George J. Mohr, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Miss Helen Ross, *Lecturer*
Dr. Leon J. Saul, *Clinical Associate and Lecturer*
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg, *Lecturer*

RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Dr. Ludolf Bollmeier
Dr. Edwin R. Eisler
Dr. Maxwell Gitelson
Dr. Roy Grinker
Dr. Harry B. Levey
Dr. Albrecht Meyer
Miss Helen Ross
Dr. Lucia E. Tower
Dr. George W. Wilson

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

Professional School

Total enrollment 51

Number of students undergoing preparatory analyses 15

Preparatory analyses conducted by: Drs. Franz Alexander, Catherine Bacon, Therese Benedek, N. Lionel Blitzsten, Thomas M. French, Clara Happel, Helen V. McLean, George J. Mohr and Richard Sterba.

Number of students conducting case work under supervision 36

Supervisory instructors: Drs. Franz Alexander, Therese Benedek, N. Lionel Blitzsten, Thomas M. French, Clara Happel, Helen V. McLean, George J. Mohr and Richard Sterba.

Theoretical Instruction

			Attendance
Dr. Therese Benedek	Freud's Papers on Technique.	(1 quarter)	11
Dr. Franz Alexander Dr. Thomas M. French	Psychoanalytic Interpretation of Psychiatric Cases.	(2 quarters)	22
Dr. Martin Grotjahn Dr. Helen V. McLean Dr. Margaret W. Gerard	Review of Psychoanalytic Literature.	(3 quarters)	32
Dr. Leon J. Saul Dr. Thomas M. French	Practice in Dream Interpretations.	(2 quarters)	20
Dr. Thomas M. French	Psychoanalytic Theory of the Drives.	(1 quarter)	10
Dr. Thomas M. French	Structure of the Personality.	(1 quarter)	11
Dr. Thomas M. French	Problems of Dream Psychology.	(1 quarter)	23
Dr. Therese Benedek	Systematic Presentation of the Psychoanalytic Technique.	(1 quarter)	11
Dr. Catherine Bacon	Special Problems of Female Psychology.	(1 quarter)	10

Clinical Seminars

			Attendance
Dr. Therese Benedek Dr. Franz Alexander	Clinical Conferences.	(3 quarters)	27

Extension School

(For laymen and groups working in related professional fields)

Total enrollment: (approximately) 200

Dr. George J. Mohr Dr. Margaret W. Gerard	Problems of the School Child.	(1 quarter)	15
Dr. Edwin R. Eisler Dr. Leon J. Saul	Psychoanalysis and Social Work.	(3 quarters)	16
Dr. Franz Alexander Dr. Thomas M. French Dr. Margaret W. Gerard Dr. Therese Benedek Dr. Helen V. McLean Dr. George J. Mohr Dr. Leon J. Saul	Psychological Problems in General Medicine.	(2 quarters)	28
Dr. Leon J. Saul	Psychoanalytic Contributions to Sociology.	(1 quarter)	16
Dr. Martin Grotjahn	Wit and Humor.	(1 quarter)	24
Dr. Robert Waelder (by invitation)	Disintegration of Groups.	(1 Lecture)	68

FELLOWSHIPS AVAILABLE THROUGH THE CHICAGO INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS (see page 128)

Dr. Franz Alexander,
Director, Institute for Psychoanalysis

Dr. Thomas M. French,
Chairman, Educational Committee
Chicago Psychoanalytic Society

NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

324 West 86th Street, New York

Trafalgar 7-0775

1939-1940	1940-1941

OFFICERS

1939-1940	1940-1941
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie, *President*	Dr. Adolph Stern, *President*
Dr. John A. P. Millett, *Vice-President*	Dr. Lillian D. Powers, *Vice-President*
Dr. Susanna S. Haigh, *Secretary*	Dr. Philip R. Lehrman, *Secretary*
Dr. Samuel Atkin, *Treasurer*	Dr. Samuel Atkin, *Treasurer*

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1939-1940	1940-1941
Dr. Samuel Atkin *(ex-officio as Treas.) Executive Director*	Dr. Samuel Atkin *(ex-officio as Treas.) Executive Director*
Dr. Carl Binger	Dr. Carl Binger
Dr. Leonard Blumgart	Dr. Leonard Blumgart
Dr. Susanna S. Haigh *(ex-officio)*	Dr. I. T. Broadwin
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie *(ex-officio)*	Dr. Philip R. Lehrman *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Philip R. Lehrman	Dr. David M. Levy
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin	Dr. Lillian D. Powers *(ex-officio)*
Dr. John A. P. Millet *(ex-officio)*	Dr. Sandor Rado, *Educational Director*
Dr. Sandor Rado, *Educational Director*	Dr. Adolph Stern *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Adolph Stern *(ex-officio as Chairman of the Ed. Com.)*	Dr. Gregory Zilboorg *(ex-officio as Chairman of the Ed. Com.)*

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

1939-1940	1940-1941
Dr. Adolph Stern, *Chairman*	Dr. Gregory Zilboorg, *Chairman*
Dr. Samuel Atkin *(ex-officio as Executive Director)*	Dr. Samuel Atkin *(ex-officio as Executive Director)*
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie	Dr. Sara A. Bonnett
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin*	Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie
Dr. David M. Levy	Dr. Philip R. Lehrman *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Sandor Rado, *Educational Director*	Dr. Sandor Lorand
Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen	Dr. Lillian D. Powers *(ex-officio)*
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg	Dr. Sandor Rado, *Educational Director*
	Dr. Adolph Stern *(ex-officio)*
	Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen
	Dr. Fritz Wittels

* Dr. Lewin (Chairman) resigned November 22, 1939. Dr. Stern replaced Dr. Lewin as Chairman, and Dr. van Ophuijsen was elected to fill his unexpired term.

Instructors and Lecturers

1939-1940	1940-1941
Dr. Leonard Blumgart	Dr. Leonard Blumgart
Dr. A. A. Brill	Dr. A. A. Brill
Dr. Ruth Mack Brunswick	Dr. Ruth M. Brunswick
Dr. George E. Daniels	Dr. George E. Daniels
Dr. Karen Horney	Dr. Karen Horney
Dr. Smith Ely Jelliffe	Dr. Smith Ely Jelliffe
Dr. A. Kardiner	Dr. A. Kardiner
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie	Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie
Dr. Philip R. Lehrman	Dr. Philip R. Lehrman
Dr. David M. Levy	Dr. David M. Levy
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin	Dr. Bertram D. Lewin
Dr. Sandor Lorand	Dr. Sandor Lorand
Dr. C. P. Oberndorf	Dr. C. P. Oberndorf
Dr. Lillian D. Powers	Dr. Lillian D. Powers
Dr. Sandor Rado	Dr. Sandor Rado
Dr. Albert Slutsky	Dr. Albert Slutsky
Dr. Adolph Stern	Dr. Adolph Stern
Dr. Clara Thompson	Dr. Clara Thompson
Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen	Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen
Dr. Fritz Wittels	Dr. Fritz Wittels
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg	Dr. Gregory Zilboorg

Guest Instructors and Guest Lecturers

Dr. Sydney G. Biddle	Dr. Sydney G. Biddle
Dr. Ludwig Jekels	Dr. Ludwig Jekels
Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder	Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder
Dr. Emil Oberholzer	Dr. Emil Oberholzer
Dr. Rene Spitz	Dr. Rene Spitz

Lecturers

1939-1940	1940-1941
Dr. Samuel Atkin	Dr. Samuel Atkin
Dr. Sara A. Bonnett	Dr. Sara A. Bonnett
Dr. I. T. Broadwin	Dr. I. T. Broadwin
Dr. Richard L. Frank	Dr. Richard L. Frank
Dr. Lillian Malcove	Dr. Raymond Gosselin
	Dr. Sidney Klein
	Dr. Lillian Malcove

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

Academic Year 1939-1940

Professional School

During the summer of 1939 a careful study was made of the experience of the New York Institute in the education of more than one hundred students over a period of several years. It was found that it never took less than three years for a student to complete the essential training; and that this instruction divided itself naturally into three stages. Therefore, the Educational Committee decided to make the experiment of dividing the curriculum into three definite years, and to subdivide the student body accordingly into junior, intermediate and advanced students. For each year certain courses were to be looked upon as obligatory; while additional elective courses would be made available to be fitted into the curriculum at the convenience of the individual students. This general plan was approved by the Society at a special meeting in September.

With certain minor adjustments, made necessary by the transition from the old curriculum, the courses were distributed through the three years approximately as follows:

First Year (Junior Students)

1. Basic data on methods of psychoanalysis.
2. The neuroses, the psychoses and the transference problems in psychiatric practice.
3. Required readings in psychoanalysis.

Second Year (Intermediate Students)

1. Continuous case seminar. (In these seminars intermediate or advanced students for a period of several months made weekly presentations of the data of a case under analysis. Each such course of seminars was attended by a group of about ten intermediate students, who thus were introduced to psychoanalysis by being permitted to sit in on the supervising sessions of a supervised analysis).
2. In the middle of the year the intermediate students were allowed to begin their own supervised analytical work; and brought the material of such cases for general discussion to *Intermediate Clinical Conferences.*
3. Seminar on the Freud case histories.
4. Seminar on Freud's writings on technique.
5. Seminar on the discussion of further material of required reading.

Third Year (Advanced Students)

1. Advanced Course in interpretation and technique.
2. Advanced clinical conferences.
3. Elective courses (many of which were attended also by students in the intermediate group). These courses are listed in the complete schedule given below.

Total enrollment 106

Number of students undergoing preparatory analyses 41

Preparatory analyses conducted by: Drs. Sydney G. Biddle, George E. Daniels, Karen Horney, Ludwig Jekels, A. Kardiner, Bertram D. Lewin, Sandor Lorand, Herman Nunberg, Emil Oberholzer, Lillian D. Powers, Sandor Rado, Rene Spitz, Adolph Stern, Clara Thompson, J. H. W. van Ophuijsen, Fritz Wittels.

Number of students conducting case work under supervision 65

Supervisory instructors and guest instructors: Drs. Sydney G. Biddle, Leonard Blumgart, A. A. Brill, George E. Daniels, Karen Horney, Ludwig Jekels, A. Kardiner, Lawrence S. Kubie, Bertram D. Lewin, Sandor Lorand, LeRoy M. A. Maeder, Herman Nunberg, Lillian D. Powers, Sandor Rado, Albert Slutsky, Rene Spitz, Adolph Stern.

Theoretical Instruction

		Attendance
Dr. Clara Thompson	Required Readings in Psychoanalysis. *Eighteen sessions.	27
Dr. Rene Spitz (by invitation) Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen	Basic Data and Methods of Psychoanalysis. Thirty-four lectures.	31
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg	The Neuroses, the Psychoses and Transference Problems in Psychiatric Practice. Sixteen lectures.	43
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin	Advanced Course in Interpretation and Technique. *Eighteen sessions.	16
Dr. Adolph Stern Dr. Ruth Mack Brunswick Dr. Gregory Zilboorg	Freud's Case Histories. *Fifteen sessions.	16
Dr. Adolph Stern	Seminar on the Study of Freud's Writings on Technique. *Six sessions.	8
Dr. George E. Daniels	Seminar on the Discussion of the Material of Required Reading. *Seven sessions.	11

* Sessions thus marked—two hours each.

Dr. Sandor Rado	Egology. Ten lectures (Elective).	24
Dr. Sandor Rado	Egology (extension of course). Four lectures (Elective).	17
Dr. Karen Horney	A Critical Evaluation of Certain Psychoanalytic Concepts. *Ten sessions (Elective).	6
Dr. Geza Roheim (by invitation)	Psychoanalytic Interpretation of Culture. Six lectures (Elective).	22
Dr. David M. Levy	Experimental Study of Childrens' Responses to Genital Differences. *Six sessions.	11

Clinical Conferences

Dr. Lillian Malcove	Continuous Case Seminar. *Nineteen sessions.	11
Dr. Sara A. Bonnett Dr. Bertram D. Lewin	Continuous Case Seminar. *Nineteen sessions.	8
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin	Continuous Case Seminar (extension). *Seven sessions.	6
Dr. Ruth Mack Brunswick	Continuous Case Seminar. *Twenty-seven sessions.	14
Dr. Fritz Wittels	Continuous Case Seminar. *Twenty-seven sessions.	15
Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen	Intermediate Clinical Conferences. *Sixteen sessions.	13
Dr. J. H. W. van Ophuijsen	Advanced Clinical Conferences. *Sixteen sessions.	14
Dr. Sandor Lorand	Advanced Clinical Conferences. *Sixteen sessions.	12
Dr. Sandor Rado	Clinical Conferences. *Ten sessions (Elective).	11
Dr. A. Kardiner	Clinical Conferences. *Twelve sessions (Elective).	9

* Sessions thus marked—two hours each.

Extension School

(Advanced Social Workers' and Educators' Seminars)

Total enrollment 68

Dr. I. T. Broadwin	The application of Psychoanalysis to Social Work. *Fifteen sessions.	29
Dr. Richard L. Frank	Psychoanalytic Thinking in Case Work. *Eight sessions.	22
Dr. Edward Liss	Some Psychoanalytic Contributions to Educational Practices. *Three sessions.	17

COURSES GIVEN BY THE PHILADELPHIA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

1939-1940

Dr. Sydney G. Biddle	Seminar on the Interpretation of Dreams. *Eight sessions.	12
Dr. Robert Waelder (Boston)	Seminar on Ego Psychology. *Ten sessions.	22

Samuel Atkin
Executive Director

* Sessions thus marked—two hours each.

PHILADELPHIA PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

Address Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder

206 So. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Telephone: Pennypacker 3400

At the annual meeting in Cincinnati on May 20, 1940, the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association investigated the application of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society for the recognition of a Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Institute, to be organized under the auspices and control of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society. The Council recommended to the constituent member Societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association that the application of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society should be approved; and subsequently during the month of June 1940 all of the constituent Societies so voted.

In accordance with the provision of the Constitution and By-laws of the Philadelphia Society and Institute, the Educational Committee of the Society was empowered to expand its functions so as to take charge of the educational activities of the Institute. The Educational Committee for the coming year is to consist of:

1. Dr. Sidney G. Biddle, *Chairman* (As President of the Society Dr. Biddle is ex-officio a member of the Committee).

2. Completing Unexpired Terms:

Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder (*Vice-Chairman*)	To serve until June 1941
Dr. George W. Smeltz	To serve until June 1942

3. Newly Elected Members:

Dr. Lauren H. Smith	To serve until June 1943
Dr. O. Spurgeon English	To serve until June 1943

FACULTY

Sidney G. Biddle, M.D.
O. Spurgeon English, M.D.
LeRoy M. A. Maeder, M.D.
George W. Smeltz, M.D.

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

In recent years, prior to the formation and recognition of the Philadelphia Institute, students in Philadelphia were trained under the auspices of the New York Psychoanalytic Institute. Both Drs. Biddle and Maeder had for some time been instructors in the New York Psychoanalytic Institute; and although a large part of the training of Philadelphia students was conducted in New York, many students had received their preparatory analyses in Philadelphia, and courses had been given by Drs. Biddle and Maeder, and by several visiting instructors,—e.g., Dr. Thomas French of Chicago, Dr. Robert Waelder of Boston, and others. Courses offered by the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society in the academic year 1938-1939, a report of which was inadvertently omitted from the Bulletin, Volume II, were:

Seminar on the Discussion of the Material of Required Reading:
Theory of Instincts, Sexual Theory — by Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder, Philadelphia; 8 sessions of 2 hours each, October-December, 1938. Total attendance: 10.

Course on the Critical Review of the Development of Psychoanalysis:
Ego Psychology — by Dr. LeRoy M. A. Maeder; 8 sessions of 2 hours each, February-June, 1939. Total attendance: 15.

TRAINING ACTIVITIES OF THE
TOPEKA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

THE MENNINGER CLINIC

Topeka, Kansas

Telephone: Topeka 3-3292

1939-1940

(Training activities of the Topeka Society in Topeka, Los Angeles, and San Francisco are under the auspices of the Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis.)

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

DR. KARL A. MENNINGER, *Chairman*
DR. ERNST SIMMEL
DR. ROBERT P. KNIGHT

FACULTY

DR. KARL A. MENNINGER, Topeka
DR. ROBERT P. KNIGHT, Topeka
DR. ERNST SIMMEL, Los Angeles
DR. OTTO FENICHEL, Los Angeles

LECTURERS

DR. EDOARDO WEISS, Topeka
DR. MARY O'NEIL HAWKINS, Topeka
DR. ERNEST LEWY, Topeka
DR. SIEGFRIED BERNFELD, San Francisco
DR. BERNARD KAMM, San Francisco

SEMINARS AND COURSES
(Topeka)

		Attendance
DR. ROBERT P. KNIGHT	Case Seminar.	12
DR. EDOARDO WEISS	Dream Seminar.	12
DR. ERNEST LEWY DR. MARY O'NEIL HAWKINS DR. KARL A. MENNINGER DR. ROBERT P. KNIGHT DR. EDOARDO WEISS	Literature Seminar.	12

STUDENTS UNDERGOING PREPARATORY ANALYSES

In Topeka	0
In Los Angeles	7
In San Francisco	3

STUDENTS CONDUCTING ANALYSES
UNDER SUPERVISION

In Topeka	3
In Los Angeles	3

ROBERT P. KNIGHT, M.D.
Secretary

THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

Address Dr. Lewis B. Hill

700 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.

Telephone: Vernon 6649

1940-1941

Prior to the autumn of 1940, the training of physicians in the therapeutic use of psychoanalysis was conducted by the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society in conjunction with the Washington School of Psychiatry.

At the meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association in Cincinnati in May, 1940, the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society was authorized to organize a Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Institute. This recommendation of the Council on Professional Training was approved by all of the constituent member societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

OFFICERS OF THE NEW INSTITUTE

Dr. Lewis B. Hill, *Director*

Dr. Dexter M. Bullard, *Secretary*

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. Lucile Dooley
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley
Dr. Lewis B. Hill
Dr. William V. Silverberg
Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel

TRAINING ACTIVITIES OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

1939-1940

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. Lucile Dooley
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley
Dr. Lewis B. Hill, *Chairman*
Dr. William V. Silverberg
Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel

TRAINING ANALYSTS NOT ON THE EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. Philip Graven
Dr. Harry Stack Sullivan

FACULTY

Dr. Dexter M. Bullard
Dr. Ralph Crowley
Dr. Lucile Dooley
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley
Dr. Lewis B. Hill
Dr. William V. Silverberg
Dr. Amanda Stoughton
Dr. Harry Stack Sullivan
Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

Professional School

Total enrollment 16

Number of students undergoing preparatory analyses 6

Preparatory analyses conducted by: Drs. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann, Lewis B. Hill and Edith Weigert-Vowinckel.

Number of students conducting case work under supervision 10

Supervisory instructors: Drs. Lucile Dooley, Frieda Fromm-Reichmann, Philip Graven, Ernest E. Hadley, Lewis B. Hill, Harry Stack Sullivan and Edith Weigert-Vowinckel.

Theoretical Instruction

		Attendance
Dr. Ralph Crowley	Basic Literature, bi-weekly, two semesters.	7
Dr. Amanda Stoughton	Basic Literature, bi-weekly, two semesters.	6
Dr. Dexter M. Bullard	Periodical Literature, monthly, two semesters.	6
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann	Interpretation of Dreams, Fairy Tales and Psychotic Productions, weekly, one semester.	4
Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel	The Technique of Psychoanalysis, weekly, one semester.	3
Guest Speakers	Non-Clinical Psychoanalysis, Round Table Presentations, monthly, two semesters.	6

Clinical Conferences

Dr. Lucile Dooley	Sixteen Sessions, October-June	6
Dr. Edith Weigert-Vowinckel	Sixteen Sessions, October-June	6

Dr. Lewis B. Hill, *Chairman*
Educational Committee

Dexter M. Bullard, *Secretary*
Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society

FELLOWSHIPS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS

1. THE SIGMUND FREUD FELLOWSHIPS OF THE BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

2. FELLOWSHIPS AVAILABLE THROUGH THE CHICAGO INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

THE SIGMUND FREUD FELLOWSHIPS
OF THE
BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

82 Marlborough Street, Boston, Mass.

The Boston Psychoanalytic Institute announces three Sigmund Freud Fellowships in Psychoanalytic Training, to begin September, 1939. The fellowships are open to graduates of a Class A medical school, who have had at least one year general hospital training, and two years' work in psychiatry.

For further information, write to Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, Chairman of the Educational Committee, 82 Marlborough Street, Boston, Massachusetts.

FELLOWSHIPS AVAILABLE THROUGH THE INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

43 East Ohio Street, Chicago, Ill.

1. Eligibility:

   (a) An applicant must fulfill the following requirements of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Whether the candidate meets these requirements will be decided by the Training Committee of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society.

      1. Medical Education: Candidates must have completed attendance in a Class A medical school as defined by the American Medical Association, or in a foreign medical school of equivalent rating.

      2. Candidates shall have had at least one year's general internship in a Class A hospital, approved by the American Medical Association.

      3. Candidates shall have had at least one year's resident training in a hospital for mental diseases approved by the American Psychiatric Association and the American Medical Association.

      4. Candidates must be free from disabling neurotic disorders and personality defects.

   (b) Applicants must be psychiatrists who are engaged in research or teaching in an institution such as a university, college, state hospital, or psychiatric clinic, and who will return to this type of post after completing his fellowship work. The Fellowship Committee will decide whether the candidate meets this requirement.

2. A fellowship will cover:

   (a) Preparatory analysis.

   (b) Required theoretical courses.

   (c) At least one and preferably several of the courses dealing with the application of psychoanalysis to related non-medical fields.

(d) Practical training which consists of two parts:

1. Supervised Analyses.
2. Clinical Conferences.

It is expected that a candidate will pay a proportion of the expense of training, according to his ability, since it has been our experience that regardless of whether an analysis is undertaken for therapeutic or training reasons, its progress is enhanced if the analysand himself assumes some of the financial responsibility.

3. Emoluments:

No salary is provided for a candidate during his training and no provision is made for living expenses. The Institute will receive any fees from patients whose analyses by Fellows are supervised by the Institute.

4. Location:

The candidate will be required to live in or near Chicago during his period of training.

5. Procedure in applying for a Fellowship:

Application must be submitted in writing to Dr. Franz Alexander of the Fellowship Committee, 43 East Ohio Street, Chicago, Illinois. Such applications should include a record in duplicate of the medical school or schools attended, of the hospital or hospitals in which the applicant interned, of the hospital or hospitals for mental diseases in which resident training was had. The candidate should also mention in his letter when he can come to Chicago, since it will be necessary for the Candidate to meet in person the members of the Fellowship Committee, and of the Training Committee of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society, in order that they may decide on his eligibility for a fellowship.

MEMBERSHIP LIST OF
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

1. ALPHABETICAL LIST OF ALL MEMBERS, WITH ADDRESSES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, ETC.

2. MEMBERSHIP LIST BY GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF ALL MEMBERS WITH ADDRESSES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, ETC.

*Alexander, Franz	Chi. 1931 Berlin 1921	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6775 (P)
Allen, Sylvia	Topeka (Active) 1940 (Assoc.) 1939	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292
Ames, Thaddeus H.	N. Y. 1913	55 Park Avenue New York City	Ca. 5-0345
Amsden, George S.	N. Y. 1930	Acworth New Hampshire	Alstead 26-12
Anderson, A. Russell	W.-B. 1939	700 Cathedral Street Baltimore, Md.	Vernon 6649
*Anthonisen, Niels L.	Bos. 1937	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 4142 (P)
*Appel, Kenneth E.	Phila. 1939	Inst. Penn Hosp. 111 N. 49th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Granite 1100 (PN)
Atkin, Samuel	N. Y. 1932	324 West 86th Street New York City	Su. 7-3383
August, Harry E.	Det. 1940	538 Maccabees Bldg. Detroit, Mich.	Temple 1-6303
Bacon, Catherine	Chi. 1932	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770
*Barrett, William G.	Bos. 1932	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 4142 (P)
Bartemeier, Leo H.	Det. 1940 Chi. 1931	8-259 General Motors Bldg. Detroit, Mich.	Trinity 2-5668
Benedek, Therese	Chi. 1936 Berlin 1924	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770
Benjamin, John (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1933	R. F. D. #2, Golden, Colo.	
*Berliner, Bernhard	Topeka 1938 Chi. 1937 Inter. 1935	120 Commonwealth Ave. San Francisco, Calif.	Sky. 7476 (PN)
Bernfeld, Siegfried (Honorary)	Topeka 1938 Vienna 1933 Berlin 1926 Vienna 1915	1020 Francisco Street San Francisco, Calif.	Pr. 4790

* Notes Certification by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, Inc.; (P) Psychiatry; (N) Neurology; (PN) Psychiatry and Neurology.

BIDDLE, SYDNEY G.	Phila. 1939 N. Y. 1931	Medical Tower 255 S. 17th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Kingsley 2570
BINGER, CARL	N. Y. 1933	125 East 73rd Street New York City	Rh. 4-2104
BLANTON, SMILEY	N. Y. 1931	115 East 61st Street New York City	Re. 4-8285
BLITZSTEN, N. LIONEL	Chi. 1931 Old American	20 East Cedar Street Chicago, Ill.	Sup. 8081
BLUMGART, LEONARD	N. Y. 1919	152 West 57th Street New York City	Ci. 7-4070
BOLLMEIER, LUDOLF N.	Chi. 1938	352 Belding Hot Springs, Ark.	1622
BONNETT, SARA A.	N. Y. 1929	125 East 72nd Street New York City	Bu. 8-2161
*BRIEHL, WALTER	N. Y. 1937	240 Central Park So. New York City	Ci. 6-2830 (P)
*BRILL, A. A.	N. Y. 1911 Char. Member Amer. Honorary London & W.-B.	88 Central Park W. New York City	Tr. 7-8070 (P)
BROADWIN, ISRA T.	N. Y. 1928	116 West 59th Street New York City	Ci. 7-4870
BRUNSWICK, DAVID (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1933	1401 South Hope Street Los Angeles, Calif.	Prospect 5579
BRUNSWICK, RUTH MACK	N. Y. 1928 Vienna 1925	9 Washington Sq. N. New York City	Gr. 7-7991
BULLARD, DEXTER M.	W.-B. 1937	Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium Rockville, Md.	Rockville 200
BUNKER, HENRY A.	N. Y. 1929	115 East 61st Street New York City	Re. 4-1828
CAMERON, WILLIAM	Topeka 1940	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292
*CAMPBELL, COYNE H. (Assoc. Member)	Topeka 1938	717 N. Robinson Street Oklahoma City, Okla.	Okla. City 3-0433 (P)
*CARMICHAEL, HUGH T. (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1940	University of Chicago Division of Psy. Chicago, Ill.	Mid. 0800 (PN)
*CHAPMAN, R. MCCLURE	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital Towson, Md.	Towson 1200 (P)
CHASSELL, JOSEPH O.	W.-B. 1933	Bennington College Bennington, Vt.	Bennington 30

CLOTHIER, FLORENCE	Bos. 1938	161 S. Huntington Ave. Boston, Mass.	Lon. 4600
COHN, FRANZ S.	N. Y. 1939 Berlin 1926	12 East 87th Street New York City	Sa. 2-6056
*COLOMB, ANNA C. D.	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	Phila. State Hospital Box 6000 Torresdale P. O. Philadelphia, Pa.	Somerton 0780 (P)
*CORIAT, ISADOR H.	Boston 1930 Old Amer. 1913	416 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Ken. 2955 (PN)
CROWLEY, RALPH	W.-B. 1935	1726 Eye Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.	National 5353
DALRYMPLE, LEOLIA	Bos. 1931	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 4142
*DANIELS, GEORGE E.	N. Y. 1928	129 East 69th Street New York City	Rh. 4-0112 (P)
D'ELSEAUX, FRANK C.	Bos. 1937	Boston Psychopathic Hospital Boston, Mass.	Lon. 4900
DEMING, JULIA	Bos. 1940 Vienna	406 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Ken. 4663
DEUTSCH, FELIX	Chi. 1940 Bos. 1937 Vienna 1921	Washington University St. Louis, Mo.	Forest 6400
DEUTSCH, HELENE	Bos. 1937 Vienna 1918	44 Larchwood Drive Cambridge, Mass.	Kir. 9379
DOOLEY, LUCILE	W.-B. 1930 Old. Amer.	2440—16th Street, N.W. Washington, D. C.	Columbia 8841 and Columbia 1582
DORSEY, JOHN M.	Det. 1940	936 Maccabees Bldg. Detroit, Mich.	Temple 1-3103
*DUNBAR, FLANDERS	N. Y. 1932	3 East 69th Street New York City	Rh. 4-0499 (P)
DUNN, WILLIAM H.	N. Y. 1939	178 East 70th Street New York City	Re. 4-8585
EISENDORFER, ARNOLD	N. Y. 1936	1133 Park Avenue New York City	At. 9-4243
*EISLER, EDWIN R.	Chi. 1931	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770 (P)
EISSLER, K. R. (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1940 Vienna 1938	612 N. Michigan Avenue Chicago, Ill.	Sup. 8620
*ENGLISH, O. SPURGEON	Phila. 1939 N. Y. 1936	Medical Tower 255 S. 17th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Kingsley 2347 (P)
EPHRON, HARMON S.	N. Y. 1937	315 Central Park W. New York City	Sc. 4-0450

ERIKSON, MR. ERIK H.	Bos. 1934	Inst. Child Welfare University of Calif. Berkeley, Calif.	Berkeley 8324
EVANS, ANDREW BROWNE	W.-B. 1939	1029 Vermont Ave., N.W. Washington, D. C.	District 4377
FEDERN, PAUL (Honorary Member)	N. Y. 1940 Vienna 1903	239 Central Park W. New York City	Tr. 4-2036
FENICHEL, OTTO	Topeka 1938 Vienna 1935 Oslo 1934 Berlin 1924 Vienna 1920	244 N. Gower Street Los Angeles, Calif.	He. 4743
*FINESINGER, JACOB E.	Bos. 1934	Mass. General Hospital Boston, Mass.	Cap. 4300 (PN)
FINLAYSON, ALAN D.	Det. 1940 Chi. 1931	10515 Carnegie Avenue Cleveland, Ohio	Garfield 5358
FLIESS, ROBERT	N. Y. 1934	60 Gramercy Park New York City	Gr. 5-6484
FRANK, RICHARD L.	N. Y. 1936	52 East 91st Street New York City	At. 9-7749
FRENCH, THOMAS M.	Chi. 1931	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6778
FREUD, MISS ANNA (Honorary Member)	Detroit 1940 Vienna	20 Maresfield Gardens London, N. W. 3	
FRIES, MARGARET E.	N. Y. 1938	21 West 86th Street New York City	Sc. 4-8500
FROMM-REICHMANN, FRIEDA	W.-B. 1935 Swiss 1934 Berlin 1926	Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium Rockville, Md.	Rockville 200 and Rockville 391
FUERST, RUDOLF A.	Chi. 1939	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 4194
*GALBRAITH, HUGH M. (Assoc. Member)	Top. 1939	717 N. Robinson Street Oklahoma City, Okla.	Okla. City 3-0433 (PN)
GERARD, MARGARET	Chi. 1932	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770
*GLUECK, BERNARD	N. Y. 1919	130 East 39th Street New York City	Ca. 5-0151 (P)
GOLDMAN, GEORGE S.	N. Y. 1936	49 East 96th Street New York City	At. 9-6703
GOSSELIN, RAYMOND	N. Y. 1930	405 Park Avenue New York City	Pl. 5-0352
GRAVEN, PHILIP S.	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	2108 Bancroft Pl., N. W. Washington, D. C.	North 1507
*GREENACRE, PHYLLIS	N. Y. 1937	130 East 67th Street New York City	Re. 4-6141 (P)

GREIG, AGNES B.	W.-B. 1938	1726 Eye Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.	National 1542
GRINKER, ROY	Chi. (Assoc.) 1938 (Active) 1940	30 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago, Ill.	Ran. 2671
GROTJAHN, MARTIN	Chi. 1936 Berlin 1935	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770
GWIN, ALVA	N. Y. 1939	84 Willett Street Albany, N. Y.	Albany 4-0053
HADLEY, ERNEST E.	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer. 1927	1835 Eye Street, N.W. Washington, D. C.	Republic 4600
HAENEL, IRENE	Topeka 1939 Inter. 1936 Berlin 1934 (Mem.) Berlin 1932 (Perm. Guest)	244 S. Muirfield Rd. Los Angeles, Calif.	Whi. 3650
HAENEL, JOACHIM	Topeka 1939 Inter. 1936-39 Berlin 1932-36 (Perm. Guest)	1052 West 6th Street Los Angeles, Calif.	Mich. 3454
HAIGH, SUSANNA S.	N. Y. 1930	21 East 79th Street New York City	Bu. 8-6444
HAMILL, RALPH	Chi. 1931 Char. Mem. American	8 S. Michigan Avenue Chicago, Ill.	Cen. 8500
HAPPEL, CLARA	Det. 1940 Chi. 1938 Berlin 1920	8925 E. Jefferson Ave. Kean Apts. Detroit, Mich.	Lenox 7515
HARRINGTON, G. LEONARD	Top. 1938	Professional Bldg. Kansas City, Mo.	Victor 0618
HAWKINS, MARY O'NEIL	Top. 1940 Vienna	The Southard School Topeka, Kan.	3-1280
HEALY, WILLIAM	Bos. 1931	Judge Baker Guidance Center 38½ Beacon Street Boston, Mass.	Cap. 7537
HENDRICK, IVES	Bos. 1931	205 Beacon Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 2770
HEROLD, CARL	N. Y. 1940 Berlin 1929	1 West 67th Street New York City	Tr. 7-5164
HILL, LEWIS B.	W.-B. 1931	700 Cathedral Street Baltimore, Md.	Vernon 6649
*HINSIE, LELAND E.	N. Y. 1926	722 West 168th Street New York City	Wa. 3-5200 (P)

HORNEY, KAREN	N. Y. 1932 Berlin 1912	240 Central Park S. New York City	Ci. 7-0559
*HOWARD, EDGERTON McC.	Bos. 1938	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 4142 (PN)
*HUTCHINGS, RICHARD H.	N. Y. 1933 Old Amer.	518 Utica Gas & Electric Bldg. Utica, N. Y.	4-3812 (N)
JACKSON, EDITH	Bos. 1938	Institute of Human Relations Yale Medical School New Haven, Conn.	N. H. 5-1161
JARVIS, MARJORIE	W.-B. 1935	Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium Rockville, Md.	Rockville 200
JEKELS, LUDWIG (Honorary Member)	N. Y. 1940 Vienna 1909	61 East 86th Street New York City	Sa. 2-5530
*JELLIFFE, SMITH ELY	N. Y. 1911 Char. Mem. Amer.	64 West 56th Street New York City Summer: Huletts Landing Washington, Conn.	Ci. 7-0811 (PN)
JESSNER, LUCIE	Bos. 1940	Baldpate, Inc. Georgetown, Mass.	Geo. 2131
KAHR, SIDNEY	N. Y. 1939	17 East 89th Street New York City	At. 9-6316
KAMM, BERNARD A.	Top. 1938 Chi. 1936 Berlin 1933	3727 Fillmore Street San Francisco, Calif.	Fillmore 6509
*KARDINER, A.	N. Y. 1921	1095 Park Avenue New York City	At. 9-2145 (P)
*KASANIN, JACOB	Top. 1940 Chi. 1935	Mt. Zion Hospital San Francisco, Calif.	(PN)
KATZ, G. HENRY	Phila. 1939	Inst. Penn Hosp. 111 N. 49th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Granite 1100
*KAUFMAN, M. RALPH	Bos. 1931	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 4142 (PN)
KELMAN, SARAH R.	N. Y. 1927	356 West End Avenue New York City	En. 2-8839
KENWORTHY, MARION E.	N. Y. 1919	1035 Fifth Avenue New York City	Bu. 8-2210
KLEIN, SIDNEY	N. Y. 1933	146 West 79th Street New York City	Tr. 7-0660
KNIGHT, ROBERT P.	Top. 1938 Chi. 1935	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292

KRAMER, PAUL (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1939	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 4199
*KUBIE, LAWRENCE S.	N. Y. 1930	7 East 81st Street New York City	Bu. 8-5230 (PN)
*LEHRMAN, PHILIP R.	N. Y. 1921	25 Central Park W. New York City	Ci. 7-3339 (P)
LEVEY, HARRY B.	Chi. 1936	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Sup. 1709 and Sup. 6570
LEVIN, HYMAN L.	N. Y. 1921	550 Forest Avenue Buffalo, N. Y.	Lincoln 2261
*LEVINE, MAURICE	Chi. 1936	1029 Provident Bank Bldg. Cincinnati, Ohio	Main 4821 (P)
*LEVY, DAVID M.	N. Y. 1930	136 East 57th Street New York City	Vo. 5-1421 (P)
LEWIN, BERTRAM D.	N. Y. 1927	32 East 64th Street New York City	Re. 4-6388
LEWIS, NOLAN D. C.	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	N. Y. State Psychiatric Institute 722 West 168th Street New York City	Wa. 3-5200
LEWY, ERNEST	Top. 1938 N. Y. 1938 Inter. 1936	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292
*LIPPMAN, HYMAN S.	Chi. 1934	279 Rice Street St. Paul, Minn.	Cedar 2505 (P)
LISS, EDWARD	N. Y. 1930	130 East 39th Street New York City	Lex. 2-3681
LORAND, SANDOR	N. Y. 1927	115 East 86th Street New York City	Sa. 2-7340
LOVELAND, RUTH	N. Y. 1937	336 Central Park W. New York City	Ri. 9-0219
MACFARLANE, DONALD A. (Assoc. Member)	Top. 1940	Hotel Claremont Berkeley, Calif.	Ber. 9300
MAEDER, LEROY M. A.	Phila. 1939 N. Y. 1935	Chancellor Hall 206 S. 13th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Pennypacker 3400
*MCCORD, CLINTON P.	N. Y. 1929	54 Willett Street Albany, N. Y.	Alb. 4-3617 (P)
MCLEAN, HELEN V.	Chi. 1931	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770
MCMURRY, ROBERT (Mr.) (Non-therapeutic)	Chi. 1931	310 S. Michigan Ave. Chicago, Ill.	Wabash 3879
MALCOVE, LILLIAN	N. Y. 1933	245 East 72nd Street New York City	Rh. 4-7976

*Masserman, Jules H. (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1940	Dept. of Psychiatry University of Chicago Chicago, Ill.	Mid. 0800 (PN)
Mayer, Max D.	N. Y. 1926	1192 Park Avenue New York City	At. 9-5507
*Menninger, Karl A.	Top. 1938 Chi. 1931 Old Amer. 1924	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292 and (PN) 3-5536
Menninger, William C.	Top. 1938 Chi. 1937 (Assoc.)	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292 and 3-8848
*Meyer, Adolf	W.-B. 1930 N. Y. 1937 (Honorary) Ch. Mem. Amer.	Johns Hopkins Hospital Baltimore, Md.	Wolfe 5500 (PN)
Meyer, Albrecht (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1939	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 5023
*Michaels, Joseph J.	Bos. 1937	37 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Ken. 7176 (PN)
*Miller, Milton L. (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1940	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770 (PN)
Millet, John A. P.	N. Y. 1935	770 Park Avenue New York City	Rh. 4-1077
Mittelmann, Bela	N. Y. 1937	565 Park Avenue New York City	Re. 4-0161
Moellenhoff, Fritz	Chi. 1939 Top. 1938	Michell Sanitorium Peoria, Ill.	Peoria 3-5788
Mohr, George J.	Chi. 1931	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Sup. 7751
Moloney, J. Clark	Det. 1940	960 Fisher Bldg. Detroit, Mich.	Madison 1022
Murray, Henry A.	Bos. 1931	64 Plympton Street Cambridge, Mass.	Kir. 3350
*Murray, John M.	Bos. 1931	82 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Com. 4142 (P)
*Oberndorf, C. P.	Char. Mem. N. Y. 1911	112 West 59th Street New York City	Ci. 7-7900 (P)
*Orgel, Samuel Z.	N. Y. 1931	667 Madison Avenue New York City	Re. 4-0221 (P)
Orr, Douglass W.	Topeka (Assoc.) 1938 (Active) 1940	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292
Parker, Z. Rita	N. Y. 1929	115 East 61st Street New York City	Re. 4-4912
Pavenstedt, Eleanor	Bos. 1940	273 Beacon Street Boston, Mass.	Ken. 5115

*Pearson, Gerald H. J.	Phila. 1939	Inst. Penn. Hospital 111 N. 49th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Granite 1100 (PN)
Powers, Lillian D.	N. Y. 1927	128 West 59th Street New York City	Ci. 7-3366
Powers, Mrs. Margaret J. (Assoc. Member)	N. Y. 1930	853 Seventh Avenue New York City	Ci. 7-3433
Putnam, Marian C.	Bos. 1937	59 Larchwood Drive Cambridge, Mass.	Kir. 7133
*Rado, Sandor	N. Y. 1931 Berlin 1923 Hung. 1913	50 East 78th Street New York City	Bu. 8-1114 (P)
Rank, Beata (Mrs.)	Bos. 1937 Vienna 1922	Judge Baker Guidance Center Boston, Mass.	Cap. 7537
*Ratliff, Thomas A.	Det. 1940 Chi. 1938	105 West Fourth Street Cincinnati, Ohio	Main 0354 (P)
Reede, Edward Hiram	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	Medical Science Bldg. Washington, D. C.	District 4377
Reich, Annie	N. Y. 1940 Vienna 1928	27 West 96th Street New York City	Ri. 9-2684
*Reye, Henry A.	Det. 1940	10 Peterboro Street Detroit, Mich.	Tem. 1-7377 (PN)
Ribble, Margarethe A.	N. Y. 1935	21 East 58th Street New York City	Wi. 2-0934
Robbins, Bernard S.	N. Y. 1933	12 East 86th Street New York City	Bu. 8-4000
Romm, May E.	N. Y. 1933	415 N. Camden Drive Beverly Hills, Calif.	Crestview 5-6767
Rosenheim, Frederick	Bos. 1940	Judge Baker Guidance Center Boston, Mass.	Cap. 7537
*Rothenberg, Simon	N. Y. 1921	175 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn, N. Y.	Ne. 8-9112 (PN)
Rothschild, Leonard	N. Y. 1925	240 Central Park S. Apt. 11G New York City	Pl. 5-2771
Sachs, Hanns	Bos. 1932 Berlin 1921 Vienna 1909	168 Marlborough Street Boston, Mass.	Ken. 3583
*Sands, Irving J.	N. Y. 1921	202 New York Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.	Pr. 4-4286 (PN)
*Saul, Leon J.	Chi. 1935	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770 (P)
Schwartz, Louis Adrian	Det. 1940	1079 Fisher Bldg. Detroit, Mich.	Madison 4644

SHOENFELD, DUDLEY D.	N. Y. 1922	116 West 59th Street New York City	Ci. 7-4870
SILVERBERG, WILLIAM V.	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	315 Central Park W. New York City	Sc. 4-5551
SIMMEL, ERNEST	Top. 1938 Chi. 1935 Berlin 1918	555 Wilcox Avenue Los Angeles, Calif.	Gla. 6946
SLIGHT, DAVID	Chi. 1936	Dept. of Psychiatry University of Chicago Chicago, Ill.	Mid. 0800
SLUTSKY, ALBERT	N. Y. 1929	116 West 59th Street New York City	Ci. 7-4870
SMELTZ, GEORGE W.	Phila. 1939 W.-B. 1936 Old Amer.	Physicians Bldg. 121 University Place Pittsburgh, Pa.	Mayflower 9219
*SMITH, JOSEPH	N. Y. 1919	780 St. Marks Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.	Pr. 4-5994 (PN)
*SMITH, LAUREN H.	Phila. 1939	Inst. Penn. Hospital 111 N. 49th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Granite 1100 (P)
SOLLEY, JOHN B.	N. Y. 1922	139 East 66th Street New York City	Rh. 4-1235
STEINFELD, JULIUS (Assoc. Member)	Chi. 1937 Berlin 1935	Forest Sanitarium Des Plaines, Ill.	Des Pl. 19
STERBA, EDITHA	Det. 1940 Vienna, 1927	861 Whittier Blvd. Detroit, Mich.	Tuxedo 2-9209
STERBA, RICHARD F.	Det. 1940 Chi. 1939 Vienna 1926	861 Whittier Blvd. Detroit, Mich.	Tuxedo 2-9209
STERN, ADOLPH	N. Y. 1915	57 West 57th Street New York City	Wi. 2-6499
STERN, ALFRED K. (Mr.) (Honorary Member)	Chi. 1934	30 Rockefeller Plaza New York City	Col. 5-7031
STOLOFF, EMILE GORDON	N. Y. 1939	1185 Park Avenue New York City	Sa. 2-8585
STOUGHTON, AMANDA	W.-B. 1935	700 Cathedral Street Baltimore, Md.	Ver. 6649
STRAGNELL, GREGORY	W.-B. 1933	86 Orange Street Bloomfield, N. J.	Bloomf. 2-6800
SULLIVAN, HARRY STACK	W.-B. 1930 Old Amer.	9003 Bradley Blvd. Bethesda, Md.	Bradley 2270
TANEYHILL, G. LANE	W.-B. 1930 Char. Mem. Amer.	1316 Eutaw Place Baltimore, Md.	Madison 2657
THOMPSON, CLARA	N. Y. 1936 Old Amer. 1926	151 East 83rd Street New York City	Rh. 4-2643

TIDD, CHARLES W.	Top. 1938 Chi. 1937	415 N. Camden Drive Beverly Hills, Calif.	Crestview 1-1849
TILLMAN, CARL-GUSTAF D. (Assoc. Member)	Top. 1939	Menninger Clinic Topeka, Kan.	3-3292
TOWER, LUCIA E.	Chi. 1933	43 East Ohio Street Chicago, Ill.	Del. 6770
TUFFORD, NORMAN G.	Det. 1940	214 David Whitney Bldg. Detroit, Mich.	Cad. 4024
ULRICH, CARL F.	Det. 1940	1615 Hazel Drive Cleveland, Ohio	Cedar 6552
*VAN OPHUIJSEN, J. H. W.	N. Y. 1936 2nd Neth. 1932 Neth. 1917 Zurich 1912	12 East 86th Street New York City	Bu. 8-4000 (P)
WAELDER, JENNY	Bos. 1938 Vienna (Assoc.) 1928 (Active) 1930	85 Lancaster Terrace Brookline, Mass.	Bea. 0142
WAELDER, ROBERT (Honorary Member)	Bos. 1938 Vienna 1924	85 Lancaster Terrace Brookline, Mass.	Bea. 0142
*WALL, JAMES H.	N. Y. 1933	New York Hospital Westchester Division White Plains, N. Y.	Wh. Pl. 8300 (P)
*WARBURG, BETTINA	N. Y. 1938	50 East 78th Street New York City	Bu. 8-3336 (P)
WEIGERT-VOWINCKEL, EDITH	W.-B. 1938 Berlin 1928	9 W. Melrose Street Chevy Chase, Md.	Wisconsin 5314
WEININGER, BENJAMIN I.	W.-B. 1937	1726 Eye Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.	National 5353
WEINSTOCK, HARRY I.	N. Y. 1933	745 Fifth Avenue New York City	El. 5-0899
WEISS, EDOARDO	Topeka 1939 Italian 1936 Vienna 1914	717 N. Robinson Ave. Oklahoma City, Okla.	3-0433
WEISS, EDWARD (Affil. Member)	Phila. 1939	Spruce St. Med. Bldg. 269 S. 19th Street Philadelphia, Pa.	Pennypacker 7753
WHITMAN, WINIFRED	W.-B. 1937	135 Hesketh Street Chevy Chase, Md.	Oliver 2786
WILBUR, GEORGE B.	Bos. 1939	South Dennis, Mass.	Harwich 213M
WILSON, GEORGE W.	Chi. 1934	30 N. Michigan Avenue Chicago, Ill.	Drexel 2671
WINDHOLZ, EMANUEL	Topeka 1940 Switz. 1938	1809 California Street San Francisco, Calif.	Tuxedo 4894

*Wittels, Fritz	N. Y. 1932 Vienna 1906 Char. Mem. Int. Resigned 1911 Re-elected 1926	91 Central Park W. New York City	En. 2-3890 (P)
*Wolfe, Theodore P.	N. Y. 1934	401 East 56th Street New York City	Pl. 3-7173 (P)
Young, David A.	Bos. 1940	McLean Hospital Waverley, Mass.	Bel. 0700
Young, Robert A.	Bos. 1940	Mass. General Hospital Boston, Mass.	Cap. 4300
*Zilboorg, Gregory	N. Y. 1928 Bos. 1938 Hon. Mem.	14 East 75th Street New York City	Bu. 8-0044 (P)

MEMBERSHIP LIST BY GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION

ARKANSAS

Hot Springs

BOLLMEIER, DR. LUDOLF N.	352 Belding

CALIFORNIA

Berkeley

ERIKSON, MR. ERIK HOMBURGER	Institute of Child Welfare University of California
MACFARLANE, DR. DONALD A. (Associate Member)	Hotel Claremont

Beverly Hills

ROMM, DR. MAY E.	415 North Camden Drive
TIDD, DR. CHARLES W.	415 North Camden Drive

Los Angeles

BRUNSWICK, DR. DAVID (Associate Member)	1401 South Hope Street
FENICHEL, DR. OTTO	244 North Gower Street
HAENEL, DR. IRENE	244 South Muirfield Road
HAENEL, DR. JOACHIM	1052 West Sixth Street
SIMMEL, DR. ERNEST	555 Wilcox Avenue

San Francisco

BERLINER, DR. BERNHARD	120 Commonwealth Avenue
BERNFELD, DR. SIEGFRIED (Honorary Member)	1020 Francisco Street
KAMM, DR. BERNARD A.	3727 Fillmore Street
KASANIN, DR. JACOB	Mt. Zion Hospital
WINDHOLZ, DR. EMANUEL	1809 California Street

COLORADO

Golden

BENJAMIN, DR. JOHN	R. F. D. #2

CONNECTICUT

New Haven

JACKSON, DR. EDITH	Institute of Human Relations Yale Medical School

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington

CROWLEY, DR. RALPH	1726 Eye Street N. W.
DOOLEY, DR. LUCILE	2440 — 16th Street N. W.
EVANS, DR. ANDREW BROWNE	1029 Vermont Avenue N. W.
GRAVEN, DR. PHILIP S.	2108 Bancroft Place N. W.
GREIG, DR. AGNES B.	1726 Eye Street N. W.
HADLEY, DR. ERNEST E.	1835 Eye Street N. W.
REEDE, DR. EDWARD HIRAM	Medical Science Bldg.
WEININGER, DR. BENJAMIN I.	1726 Eye Street N. W.

ILLINOIS

Chicago

ALEXANDER, DR. FRANZ	43 East Ohio Street
BACON, DR. CATHERINE	43 East Ohio Street
BENEDEK, DR. THERESE	43 East Ohio Street
BLITZSTEN, DR. N. LIONEL	20 East Cedar Street
CARMICHAEL, DR. HUGH T. (Associate Member)	Division of Psychiatry University of Chicago
EISLER, DR. EDWIN R.	43 East Ohio Street
EISSLER, DR. K. R. (Associate Member)	612 North Michigan Avenue
FRENCH, DR. THOMAS M.	43 East Ohio Street
FUERST, DR. RUDOLF A.	43 East Ohio Street
GERARD, DR. MARGARET	43 East Ohio Street
GRINKER, DR. ROY	30 North Michigan Avenue
GROTJAHN, DR. MARTIN	43 East Ohio Street
HAMILL, DR. RALPH	8 South Michigan Avenue
KRAMER, DR. PAUL (Associate Member)	43 East Ohio Street
LEVEY, DR. HARRY B.	43 East Ohio Street
MCLEAN, DR. HELEN V.	43 East Ohio Street
MCMURRY, MR. ROBERT (Nontherapeutic)	310 South Michigan Avenue
MASSERMAN, DR. JULES H. (Associate Member)	Department of Psychiatry University of Chicago
MEYER, DR. ALBRECHT (Associate Member)	43 East Ohio Street

Miller, Dr. Milton L. (Associate Member)	43 East Ohio Street
Mohr, Dr. George J.	43 East Ohio Street
Saul, Dr. Leon J.	43 East Ohio Street
Slight, Dr. David	Department of Psychiatry University of Chicago
Tower, Dr. Lucia E.	43 East Ohio Street
Wilson, Dr. George W.	30 North Michigan Avenue

Des Plaines

Steinfeld, Dr. Julius (Associate Member)	Forest Sanitarium

Peoria

Moellenhoff, Dr. Fritz	Michell Sanitarium

KANSAS

Topeka

Allen, Dr. Sylvia	Menninger Clinic
Cameron, Dr. William (Associate Member)	Menninger Clinic
Hawkins, Dr. Mary O'Neil	Southard School
Knight, Dr. Robert P.	Menninger Clinic
Lewy, Dr. Ernest	Menninger Clinic
Menninger, Dr. Karl A.	Menninger Clinic
Menninger, Dr. William C.	Menninger Clinic
Orr, Dr. Douglass W.	Menninger Clinic
Tillman, Dr. Carl-Gustaf D. (Associate Member)	Menninger Clinic

MARYLAND

Baltimore

Anderson, Dr. A. Russell	700 Cathedral Street
Hill, Dr. Lewis B.	700 Cathedral Street
Meyer, Dr. Adolf	Johns Hopkins Hospital
Stoughton, Dr. Amanda	700 Cathedral Street
Taneyhill, Dr. G. Lane	1316 Eutaw Place

Bethesda

Sullivan, Dr. Harry Stack	9003 Bradley Boulevard

Chevy Chase

Weigert-Vowinckel, Dr. Edith	9 West Melrose Street
Whitman, Dr. Winifred	135 Hesketh Street

Rockville

Bullard, Dr. Dexter M.	Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium
Fromm-Reichmann, Dr. Frieda	Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium
Jarvis, Dr. Marjorie	Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium

Towson

Chapman, Dr. R. McClure	Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston

Anthonisen, Dr. Niels L.	82 Marlborough Street
Barrett, Dr. William G.	82 Marlborough Street
Clothier, Dr. Florence	161 South Huntington Avenue
Coriat, Dr. Isador H.	416 Marlborough Street
Dalrymple, Dr. Leolia	82 Marlborough Street
d'Elseaux, Dr. Frank C.	Boston Psychopathic Hospital
Deming, Dr. Julia	406 Marlborough Street
Finesinger, Dr. Jacob E.	Massachusetts General Hospital
Healy, Dr. William	Judge Baker Guidance Center
	38½ Beacon Street
Hendrick, Dr. Ives	205 Beacon Street
Howard, Dr. Edgerton McC.	82 Marlborough Street
Kaufman, Dr. M. Ralph	82 Marlborough Street
Michaels, Dr. Joseph J.	37 Marlborough Street
Murray, Dr. John M.	82 Marlborough Street
Pavenstedt, Dr. Eleanor	273 Beacon Street
Rank, Mrs. Beata	Judge Baker Guidance Center
Rosenheim, Dr. Frederick	Judge Baker Guidance Center
Sachs, Dr. Hanns	168 Marlborough Street
Young, Dr. Robert A.	Massachusetts General Hospital

Brookline

Waelder, Dr. Jenny	85 Lancaster Terrace
Waelder, Dr. Robert	85 Lancaster Terrace
(Honorary Member)	

Cambridge

Deutsch, Dr. Helene	44 Larchwood Drive
Murray, Dr. Henry A.	64 Plympton Street
Putnam, Dr. Marian C.	59 Larchwood Drive

Georgetown

JESSNER, DR. LUCIE	Baldpate, Inc.

South Dennis

WILBUR, DR. GEORGE B.	South Dennis, Mass.

Waverley

YOUNG, DR. DAVID A.	McLean Hospital

MICHIGAN

Detroit

AUGUST, DR. HARRY E.	538 Maccabees Bldg.
BARTEMEIER, DR. LEO H.	8-259 General Motors Bldg.
DORSEY, DR. JOHN M.	936 Maccabees Bldg.
HAPPEL, DR. CLARA	8925 East Jefferson Avenue
MOLONEY, DR. J. CLARK	960 Fisher Building
REYE, DR. HENRY A.	10 Peterboro Street
SCHWARTZ, DR. LOUIS ADRIAN	1079 Fisher Bldg.
STERBA, DR. EDITHA	861 Whittier Boulevard
STERBA, DR. RICHARD F.	861 Whittier Boulevard
TUFFORD, DR. NORMAN G.	214 David Whitney Bldg.

MINNESOTA

St. Paul

LIPPMAN, DR. HYMAN S.	279 Rice Street

MISSOURI

Kansas City

HARRINGTON, DR. G. LEONARD	Professional Building

St. Louis

DEUTSCH, DR. FELIX	Washington University

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Acworth

AMSDEN, DR. GEORGE S.	Acworth, N. H.

NEW JERSEY

Bloomfield

STRAGNELL, DR. GEORGE	86 Orange Street

NEW YORK

Albany

Gwin, Dr. Alva	84 Willett Street
McCord, Dr. Clinton P.	54 Willett Street

Brooklyn

Rothenberg, Dr. Simon	175 Eastern Parkway
Sands, Dr. Irving J.	202 New York Avenue
Smith, Dr. Joseph	780 St. Marks Avenue

Buffalo

Levin, Dr. Hyman L.	550 Forest Avenue

New York

Ames, Dr. Thaddeus H.	55 Park Avenue
Atkin, Dr. Samuel	324 West 86th Street
Binger, Dr. Carl	125 East 73rd Street
Blanton, Dr. Smiley	115 East 61st Street
Blumgart, Dr. Leonard	152 West 57th Street
Bonnett, Dr. Sara A.	125 East 72nd Street
Briehl, Dr. Walter	240 Central Park South
Brill, Dr. A. A.	88 Central Park West
Broadwin, Dr. Isra T.	116 West 59th Street
Brunswick, Dr. Ruth Mack	9 Washington Square North
Bunker, Dr. Henry A.	115 East 61st Street
Cohn, Dr. Franz S.	12 East 87th Street
Daniels, Dr. George E.	129 East 69th Street
Dunbar, Dr. Flanders	3 East 69th Street
Dunn, Dr. William H.	178 East 70th Street
Eisendorfer, Dr. Arnold	1133 Park Avenue
Ephron, Dr. Harmon S.	315 Central Park West
Federn, Dr. Paul (Honorary Member)	239 Central Park West
Fliess, Dr. Robert	60 Gramercy Park
Frank, Dr. Richard L.	52 East 91st Street
Fries, Dr. Margaret E.	21 West 86th Street
Glueck, Dr. Bernard	130 East 39th Street
Goldman, Dr. George S.	49 East 96th Street
Gosselin, Dr. Raymond	405 Park Avenue
Greenacre, Dr. Phyllis	130 East 67th Street
Haigh, Dr. Susanna S.	21 East 79th Street
Herold, Dr. Carl	1 West 67th Street
Hinsie, Dr. Leland E.	722 West 168th Street
Horney, Dr. Karen	240 Central Park South
Jekels, Dr. Ludwig (Honorary Member)	61 East 86th Street

Jelliffe, Dr. Smith Ely	64 West 56th Street
Kahr, Dr. Sidney	17 East 89th Street
Kardiner, Dr. A.	1095 Park Avenue
Kelman, Dr. Sarah R.	356 West End Avenue
Kenworthy, Dr. Marion E.	1035 Fifth Avenue
Klein, Dr. Sidney	146 West 79th Street
Kubie, Dr. Lawrence S.	7 East 81st Street
Lehrman, Dr. Philip R.	25 Central Park West
Levy, Dr. David M.	136 East 57th Street
Lewin, Dr. Bertram D.	32 East 64th Street
Lewis, Dr. Nolan D. C.	New York State Psychiatric Institute 722 West 168th Street
Liss, Dr. Edward	130 East 39th Street
Lorand, Dr. Sandor	115 East 86th Street
Loveland, Dr. Ruth	336 Central Park West
Malcove, Dr. Lillian	245 East 72nd Street
Mayer, Dr. Max D.	1192 Park Avenue
Millet, John A. P.	770 Park Avenue
Mittelmann, Dr. Bela	565 Park Avenue
Oberndorf, Dr. C. P.	112 West 59th Street
Orgel, Dr. Samuel Z.	667 Madison Avenue
Parker, Dr. Z. Rita	115 East 61st Street
Powers, Dr. Lillian D.	128 West 59th Street
Powers, Mrs. Margaret J. (Associate Member)	853 Seventh Avenue
Rado, Dr. Sandor	50 East 78th Street
Reich, Dr. Annie	27 West 96th Street
Ribble, Dr. Margarethe A.	21 East 58th Street
Robbins, Dr. Bernard S.	12 East 86th Street
Rothenberg, Dr. Simon	175 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn
Rothschild, Dr. Leonard	240 Central Park South, Apt. 11G
Sands, Dr. Irving J.	202 New York Avenue, Brooklyn
Shoenfeld, Dr. Dudley D.	116 West 59th Street
Silverberg, Dr. William V.	315 Central Park West
Slutsky, Dr. Albert	116 West 59th Street
Smith, Dr. Joseph	780 St. Marks Avenue, Brooklyn
Solley, Dr. John B.	139 East 66th Street
Stern, Dr. Adolph	57 West 57th Street
Stern, Mr. Alfred K. (Honorary Member)	30 Rockefeller Plaza
Stoloff, Dr. Emile Gordon	1185 Park Avenue
Thompson, Dr. Clara	151 East 83rd Street
van Ophuijsen, Dr. J. H. W.	12 East 86th Street
Warburg, Dr. Bettina	50 East 78th Street
Weinstock, Dr. Harry I.	745 Fifth Avenue
Wittels, Dr. Fritz	91 Central Park West
Wolfe, Dr. Theodore P.	401 East 56th Street
Zilboorg, Dr. Gregory	14 East 75th Street

Utica

Hutchings, Dr. Richard H.	518 Utica Gas and Electric Bldg.

White Plains

Wall, Dr. James H.	New York Hospital, Westchester Division

OHIO

Cincinnati

Levine, Dr. Maurice	1029 Provident Bank Bldg.
Ratliff, Dr. Thomas A.	105 West Fourth

Cleveland

Finlayson, Dr. Alan D.	10515 Carnegie Avenue
Ulrich, Dr. Carl F.	1615 Hazel Drive

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma City

Campbell, Dr. Coyne H. (Associate Member)	717 North Robinson Street
Galbraith, Dr. Hugh M. (Associate Member)	717 North Robinson Street
Weiss, Dr. Edoardo	717 North Robinson Street

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia

Appel, Dr. Kenneth E.	Institute of the Penn. Hospital 111 North 49th Street
Biddle, Dr. Sydney G.	Medical Tower 255 South 17th Street
Colomb, Dr. Anna C. D.	Philadelphia State Hospital Box 6000, Torresdale P. O.
English, Dr. O. Spurgeon	Medical Tower 255 South 17th Street
Katz, Dr. G. Henry	Institute of the Penn. Hospital 111 North 49th Street
Maeder, Dr. LeRoy M. A.	Chancellor Hall 206 South 13th Street
Pearson, Dr. Gerald H. J.	Institute of the Penn. Hospital 111 North 49th Street
Smith, Dr. Lauren H.	Institute of the Penn. Hospital 111 North 49th Street
Weiss, Dr. Edward (Affiliate Member)	Spruce Street Medical Bldg. 269 South 19th Street

Pittsburgh

Smeltz, Dr. George W.	Physicians Bldg. 121 University Place

VERMONT

Bennington

Chassell, Dr. Joseph O.	Bennington College

WESTERN HEMISPHERE OTHER THAN THE U. S. A.

1. ARGENTINA

2. VENEZUELA

WESTERN HEMISPHERE OTHER THAN THE U. S. A.

ARGENTINA

Buenos Aires

The Argentine Society of Medical Psychology and Psychoanalysis, an affiliate of the Argentine Medical Association, held its first meeting on July 5, 1940. Prof. Juan Ramon Beltran, professor of the history of medicine, is president of the new society.

Prof. Gonzalo Bosch delivered a lecture on the significance of psychology and psychoanalysis in present day medicine.

VENEZUELA

Caracas

Hirsch, Dr. J. M.	Hospital Mpal Psiquiatrico Caracas, Venezuela	Formerly Secretary Italian Society